

## **Historic, Archive Document**

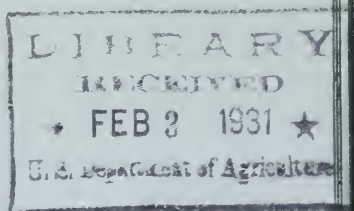
Do not assume content reflects current scientific knowledge, policies, or practices.



6273

INDEXED

1931  
*CATALOGUE*



Root's Nurseries

I N C O R P O R A T E D

MANHEIM

LANCASTER COUNTY

PENNA.



ESTABLISHED 1895

IT'S "ROOTS" THAT COUNT

# OUR MESSAGE TO YOU

In this, our 1931 catalog, you will find a number of things that we believe will be of interest to you. You will find listed a number of new items which seem valuable and all of the old varieties that are interesting and worthwhile.

For 36 years we have endeavored to give the best of quality, both in material and service, and it has brought us increased success. Our aim and standard is as high as ever in this respect. While quality is regarded first in all our departments, from production to complete landscape service, yet we wish to call your attention to a reduction of prices on a large number of items we are offering. This is made possible through scientific care and management in our production departments.

We wish to call your attention to the illustrations in this catalog, which contains a few of the many homes in various parts of this section of the country planted by our Landscape Department. In this department we offer complete service, from Rock Gardens to Outdoor Living Rooms and Foundation Plantings.

In 1932 there will be a Bi-centennial celebration of the birth of George Washington. In connection with this Anniversary, millions of trees will be planted this year in memory of the "Father of Our Country," by individuals and groups. Everyone doing this will receive a certificate and become a member of the American Tree Association, Washington, D. C. Write to the above for full information.

ROOT'S NURSERIES, Inc.

J. W. ROOT, *Pres. & Treas.*; B. R. KREIDER, *Vice-Pres.*;  
C. K. ROOT, *Sec.*

## WHAT YOU WILL FIND IN THIS CATALOG

	Pages
Evergreens.....	2 to 10
Broad Leaf Evergreens.....	10 to 13
Ornamental Shrubs.....	13 to 19
Shade and Ornamental Trees.....	22 to 26
Hedge Plants.....	26 to 27
Roses.....	27 to 29
Cannas.....	29 to 30
Hardy Perennial Plants.....	30 to 33
Climbing Vines.....	33 to 34
Fruit Trees.....	34 to 38
Small Fruits.....	38 to 39
Lawn Seed.....	39
Supplies.....	39 to 41
Tree Surgery Department.....	40
Instructions to Purchasers.....	42

Complete Index in back of Catalog

When ordering, use handy Env-O-Blank. No postage required.

Member

National Home  
Sponsored by  
Association of



Planting Bureau  
the American  
Nurserymen



*Entrance to our office and sales grounds.*

## AN INVITATION TO VISIT OUR NURSERIES

We invite everyone interested in trees and plants to visit our Nurseries, which are conveniently located on Route 72, or the Lancaster-Manheim-Lebanon Highway, which passes through our Nurseries.

Whether you are traveling South from Manheim or North from East Petersburg on this road, you cannot miss our signs placed on the side to the East. After you see one of these signs you will be directed by other signs to the office and sales grounds.



If you are not acquainted with the location of our Nurseries, a little study of the above map will help you to get to us very easily. There will be someone in attendance during daylight hours on week days.

No business transacted on Sundays.

## EVERGREENS



One of the approaches to our office and sales grounds.

These Evergreens have been transplanted frequently. Each time they have been given ample room for proper growth and are sheared each season into a symmetrical shape. They are freshly dug in the nursery for your individual order, balled and burlapped.

Most of the following varieties (including Mugho Pine) may be trimmed and used for Foundation planting, etc. However, the Abies or Firs, the Piceas or Spruces, and the Pinus or Pines grow large and should be used for specimens, screens or for massing where there is plenty of room for them to develop.

### ABIES—FIR

<i>Abies concolor</i> , 70'–80'	<b>WHITE FIR</b>
Grows quickly and forms symmetrical, beautiful specimen. Large, gray-green needles.	
	Each
2½ to 3 ft.....	\$6.00
3 to 4 ft.....	9.00
4 to 5 ft.....	12.00
<i>Abies balsamea</i> , 60'–70'	<b>BALSAM FIR</b>
15 to 18 in.....	\$2.00
18 to 24 in.....	2.50

### CHAMAECYPARIS—RETINOSPORA

*Chamaecyparis obtusa compacta*, 2½'–4' **FOOTBALL CYPRESS**  
Almost spherical in shape. Good green throughout winter. Very useful in foundation or formal work.

	Each
15 to 18 in.....	\$2.50
18 to 24 in.....	3.00
<i>Chamaecyparis pisifera</i> , 25'–35'	<b>SAWARA RETINOSPORA</b>
Quick grower. Loosely pyramidal.	
18 to 24 in.....	\$1.50
2 to 2½ ft.....	2.00
2½ to 3 ft.....	3.00
3 to 4 ft.....	4.00



**Evergreens For The Small Place**, by F. F. Rockwell. All the information you need to make the best use of evergreens is in this handy book, written by one who is himself a home owner and a garden maker. It tells the uses, characteristics, and types of small or dwarf evergreens, and details of their planting, transplanting, and general care. 67 illustrations, 84 pages.....\$1.00



# MANHEIM, PENNSYLVANIA

*Chamaecyparis pisifera aurea*, 25'-35'

## GOLDEN SAWARA RETINOSPORA

Foliage bright yellow, especially in spring. Each

18 to 24 in.....\$1.50

2 to 2½ ft..... 2.00

2½ to 3 ft..... 3.00

3 to 4 ft..... 4.00

*Chamaecyparis pisifera filifera*, 15'-20'

## THREAD RETINOSPORA

Has long, stringy, drooping branches and bright green foliage. Graceful and decorative.

12 to 15 in.....\$1.50

15 to 18 in..... 2.00

18 to 24 in..... 3.00

*Chamaecyparis pisifera filifera aurea*, 10'-12'

## GOLDEN THREAD RETINOSPORA

Very bright, conspicuous, golden yellow. Grows more slowly than preceding.

12 to 15 in.....\$2.50

15 to 18 in..... 3.00

18 to 24 in..... 3.50

*Chamaecyparis pisifera plumosa*, 25'-35'

## PLUME RETINOSPORA

Forms a dense cone of fine texture. Useful for shearing into formal shapes.

15 to 18 in.....\$1.00

18 to 24 in..... 1.50

2 to 2½ ft..... 2.00

2½ to 3 ft..... 3.00

3 to 3½ ft..... 4.00

3½ to 4 ft..... 5.00

*Chamaecyparis pisifera plumosa aurea*, 20'-25'

## GOLDEN PLUME RETINOSPORA

Golden form of preceding, and grows more slowly.

12 to 15 in.....\$1.00

15 to 18 in..... 1.50

18 to 24 in..... 2.00

2 to 2½ ft..... 3.00

*Chamaecyparis pisifera plumosa lutescens*, 2½'-3'

## DWARF YELLOW PLUME RETINOSPORA

Forms a low, broad, round-topped bush; bright yellow tipped branchlets.

9 to 12 in.....\$1.25

12 to 15 in..... 1.50

*Chamaecyparis pisifera squarrosa*, 25'-30'

## MOSS RETINOSPORA

Foliage blue-gray, feathery and dense, giving soft wooly appearance. Broad pyramidal outline when young.

12 to 15 in.....\$1.00

15 to 18 in..... 1.50

18 to 24 in..... 2.00

2 to 2½ ft..... 2.75



One of our plantings on the grounds of the Leber Sales & Exchange Stable, Ephrata, Pa.

Figures at right of scientific name denote ultimate height.

## JUNIPERUS—JUNIPER

*Juniperus chinensis*, 15'-20'

**CHINESE JUNIPER**

A very hardy, bushy and pyramidal growing variety. Bears small berries of violet-brown color when ripe. Each 18 to 24 in.....\$3.50

*Juniperus chinensis albo variegata*, 6'-7'

**WHITELEAF CHINESE JUNIPER**

Light bluish foliage intermingled with cream colored branches making a very distinctive plant of formal pyramidal shape.

15 to 18 in.....\$3.00

18 to 24 in..... 3.50

*Juniperus chinensis pyramidalis*, 15'-20'

**COLUMN CHINESE JUNIPER**

Grows rapidly, forming tall narrow column of gray-green foliage. Spire-like effect. Very useful in evergreen planting. 3 to 4 ft.....\$7.00

*Juniperus chinensis pfitzeriana*, 5'-6'

**PFITZER JUNIPER**

Broad, bushy habit. Gray-green foliage, giving feathery appearance. A most adaptable hardy evergreen; highly recommended. Each

12 to 18 in. spread.....\$1.50

18 to 24 in. spread..... 2.50

2 to 2½ ft. spread..... 4.00

2½ to 3 ft. spread..... 6.00

3 to 4 ft. spread..... 8.00

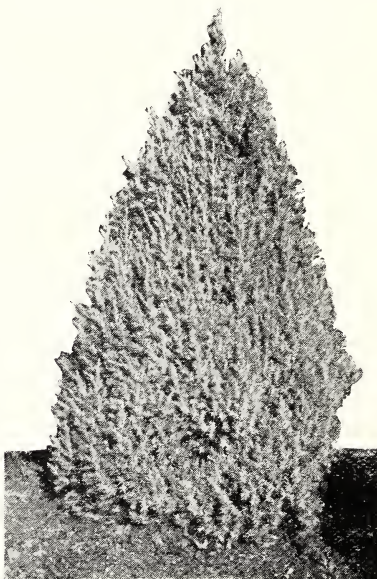
*Juniperus chinensis sargentii*, 1½'

**SARGENT JUNIPER**

Prostrate habit, grass-green foliage. A valuable ground cover and rock plant.

18 to 24 in. spread.....\$5.00

2 to 2½ ft. spread..... 6.50



*Spiny Greek Juniper.*



# MANHEIM, PENNSYLVANIA

---

<i>Juniperus communis aurea</i> , 1'-1½'	<b>GOLDEN JUNIPER</b>
Low spreading habit. Golden foliage, particularly bright in spring.	
18 to 24 in. spread.....	Each \$3.00
2 to 2½ ft. spread.....	4.00
<i>Juniperus communis canadensis</i> , 2½'-3'	<b>CANADA JUNIPER</b>
Forms a low vase-shaped bush. Leaves dark green above. Bluish underneath.	
2 to 2½ ft.....	\$3.00
2½ to 3 ft.....	4.00
<i>Juniperus communis suecica</i> , 4'-5'	<b>SWEDISH JUNIPER</b>
A narrow, compact column.	
15 to 18 in.....	\$1.50
18 to 24 in.....	2.00
<i>Juniperus excelsa stricta</i> , 4' to 5'	<b>SPINY GREEK JUNIPER</b>
Compact, well-shaped pyramid. Foliage gray-green. Most useful for formal effects.	
10 to 12 in.....	\$1.25
12 to 15 in.....	1.75
15 to 18 in.....	2.75
18 to 21 in.....	3.75
21 to 24 in.....	4.75
<i>Juniperus horizontalis</i> , 1'-1½'	<b>CREEPING JUNIPER</b>
Branches trail along ground. Adapted to rock-work and ground covering.	
18 to 24 in. spread.....	\$2.50
2 to 2½ ft. spread.....	3.00
<i>Juniperus horizontalis douglasi</i> , 1'-1½'	<b>WAUKEGAN JUNIPER</b>
Long branches trailing along ground. Steely-blue foliage. A splendid ground cover; also effective among rock. Distinct purple hue in winter.	
	Each
2 to 3 ft. spread.....	\$4.00
3 to 4 ft. spread.....	5.00
<i>Juniperus japonica</i> , 3'-4'	<b>JAPANESE JUNIPER</b>
Low grower, spreading branches, dark green, scaly leaves. Adapted to rock planting. Grows slowly.	
2 to 2½ ft.....	\$4.50
2½ to 3 ft.....	5.50
<i>Juniperus sabina</i> , 6'-7'	<b>SAVIN JUNIPER</b>
Dense, dark green foliage. Spreading branches, forming irregular vase-shaped bush.	
12 to 15 in.....	\$1.25
15 to 18 in.....	1.50
18 to 24 in.....	2.50
2 to 2½ ft.....	3.50
2½ to 3 ft.....	4.50
<i>Juniperus squamata meyeri</i> , 3'-4'	<b>MEYER JUNIPER</b>
A beautiful deep blue evergreen of dwarf habit, very desirable.	
12 to 15 in.....	\$5.00
15 to 18 in.....	6.00
<i>Juniperus virginiana glauca</i> , 15'-20'	<b>SILVER REDCEDAR</b>
Bluish-gray foliage. Distinct.	
2 to 2½ ft.....	\$4.00
2½ to 3 ft.....	5.00
3 to 3½ ft.....	6.50
3½ to 4 ft.....	7.50
4 to 5 ft.....	8.50

Figures at right of scientific name denote ultimate height.

## PICEA—SPRUCE

### *Picea canadensis albertiana*, 25'–40' **BLACKHILLS SPRUCE**

Hardy, compact and bushy growth. Foliage green to bluish tint, bright color.

	Each
12 to 18 in.....	\$1.75
18 to 24 in.....	2.50
2 to 2½ ft.....	3.50

### *Picea excelsa*, 80'–100' **NORWAY SPRUCE**

Has dark green foliage and grows rapidly. Makes a good windbreak, and also lends itself well to trimmed hedges.

	Each
12 to 18 in.....	\$1.00
18 to 24 in.....	1.25
2 to 2½ ft.....	2.00
2½ to 3 ft.....	2.75
3 to 4 ft.....	3.50
4 to 5 ft.....	4.50



A section of our planting on the Leola Miniature Golf Course, Leola, Pa.

### *Picea pungens glauca*, 60'–80' **BLUE COLORADO SPRUCE**

Branches in distinct whorls, forming handsome lawn specimen.

12 to 18 in.....	\$3.00
18 to 24 in.....	5.00
2 to 2½ ft.....	8.00

### *Picea pungens kosteri* **KOSTER BLUE SPRUCE**

12 to 15 in.....	\$7.00
15 to 18 in.....	9.00
18 to 24 in.....	12.00
2 to 2½ ft.....	15.00
2½ to 3 ft.....	20.00
3 to 3½ ft.....	25.00
3½ to 4 ft.....	30.00

## PINUS—PINE

### *Pinus montana mughus*, 2½'–3' **MUGHO PINE**

Forms a round-topped clump. Useful for rock planting and foundation work.

9 to 12 in. spread.....	\$1.50
12 to 15 in. spread.....	2.00
15 to 18 in. spread.....	3.00
18 to 24 in. spread.....	4.50
2 to 2½ ft. spread.....	7.50

Figures at right of scientific name denote ultimate height.

# MANHEIM, PENNSYLVANIA

---

<i>Pinus nigra</i> , 60'-70'	<b>AUSTRIAN PINE</b>
Rich, dark green. Vigorous, dense grower. Good for back-ground.	Each
18 to 24 in.....	\$2.00
2 to 2½ ft.....	3.00
2½ to 3 ft.....	4.00
3 to 4 ft.....	5.00
4 to 5 ft.....	7.50

<i>Pinus strobus</i> , 80'-100'	<b>WHITE PINE</b>
Probably our most adaptable and useful pine. Very picturesque when old.	Each
18 to 24 in.....	\$2.00
2 to 2½ ft.....	3.00
2½ to 3 ft.....	4.00

<i>Pinus sylvestris</i> , 25'-30'	<b>SCOTCH PINE</b>
A rapid-growing, handsome tree, especially when young. Good for windbreaks.	
18 to 24 in.....	\$1.50
2 to 2½ ft.....	2.50
2½ to 3 ft.....	3.00
3 to 4 ft.....	4.00
4 to 5 ft.....	5.00
5 to 6 ft.....	7.00

## PSEUDOTSUGA—FIR

<i>Pseudotsuga douglasii</i> , 70'-80'	<b>DOUGLAS-FIR</b>
Very hardy; dark bluish-green coloring. Prefers well-drained situation.	
12 to 18 in.....	\$1.25
18 to 24 in.....	2.25
2 to 2½ ft.....	3.00
2½ to 3 ft.....	4.00
3 to 4 ft.....	5.00

## TAXUS—YEW

<i>Taxus baccata repandens</i> , 18"-24"	<b>SPREADING ENGLISH YEW</b>
Spreading, horizontal branches, dark blue-green leaves. Valuable for low planting.	
15 to 18 in.....	\$3.25

<i>Taxus cuspidata</i> , 4'-5'	<b>SPREADING JAPANESE YEW</b>
Rich, deep green leaves. Spreading, bushy habit. Valuable in foundation plantings. Exceptionally hardy.	
12 to 15 in.....	\$2.25
15 to 18 in.....	3.75
18 to 24 in.....	5.50
2 to 2½ ft.....	7.50

<i>Taxus cuspidata capitata</i> , 5'-10'	<b>UPRIGHT JAPANESE YEW</b>
The upright type of Spreading Japanese Yew.	
12 to 15 in.....	\$3.50
15 to 18 in.....	5.50
18 to 24 in.....	7.50

<i>Taxus cuspidata nana</i> , 2'-3'	<b>DWARF JAPANESE YEW</b>
Broad, thick leaves, blackish green. Slow growing and irregular, spreading habit. Exceptionally hardy.	
9 to 12 in.....	\$2.50
12 to 15 in.....	3.50
15 to 18 in.....	6.00

---

Figures at right of scientific name denote ultimate height.

## THUJA—ARBORVITAE

### *Thuja occidentalis*, 15'-30' **AMERICAN ARBORVITAE**

Slender pyramid with broad base. Bronzy winter coloring.  
Good accent plant or for a hedge.

	Each
18 to 24 in.....	\$1.25
2 to 3 ft.....	2.25
3 to 4 ft.....	3.50
4 to 5 ft.....	4.50
5 to 6 ft.....	6.00

### *Thuja occidentalis compacta*, 2½'-4' **PARSONS ARBORVITAE**

Almost globe-shaped. Bright green. Useful in formal or foundation planting.

9 to 12 in.....	\$1.00
12 to 15 in.....	1.50
15 to 18 in.....	2.00
18 to 24 in.....	2.50

### *Thuja occidentalis globosa*, 2½'-3' **AMERICAN GLOBE ARBORVITAE**

Useful in formal work. Naturally globe-shaped.

9 to 12 in.....	\$1.25
12 to 15 in.....	1.50
15 to 18 in.....	2.00
18 to 24 in.....	2.75
2 to 2½ ft.....	3.50



*American Globe Arborvitae.*

### *Thuja occidentalis lutea*, 10'-15' **GEORGE PEABODY ARBORVITAE**

Conspicuous golden yellow form. Columnar outline.

9 to 12 in.....	\$1.00
12 to 15 in.....	1.25
15 to 18 in.....	1.75
18 to 24 in.....	2.00
2 to 2½ ft.....	3.00

Figures at right of scientific name denote ultimate height.

# MANHEIM, PENNSYLVANIA

## *Thuja occidentalis plicata*, 10'-20' **MOSS ARBORVITAE**

Rich, deep blue-green foliage. Short, stiff branchlets give pleasing effect in light and shade. Formal pyramid.

	Each
2 to 2½ ft.....	\$3.00
2½ to 3 ft.....	3.50
3 to 4 ft.....	5.00
4 to 5 ft.....	7.00

## *Thuja occidentalis pyramidalis*, 15'-30'

### **PYRAMIDAL ARBORVITAE**

Retains bright green coloring throughout winter. Narrow columnar shape; splendid for accents or formal planting.

12 to 18 in.....	\$1.00
18 to 24 in.....	1.50
2 to 2½ ft.....	2.25
2½ to 3 ft.....	3.00
3 to 3½ ft.....	3.50
3½ to 4 ft.....	4.00
4 to 5 ft.....	5.00
5 to 6 ft.....	6.50



*A large block of our evergreens along the Lancaster, Manheim and Lebanon Highway.*

## *Thuja occidentalis rosenthali*, 6'-10'

### **ROSENTHAL ARBORVITAE**

Dense, rugged columnar form. Slow grower.

9 to 12 in.....	\$1.00
12 to 15 in.....	1.50
15 to 18 in.....	2.25
18 to 24 in.....	3.00
2 to 2½ ft.....	4.00

## *Thuja occidentalis umbraculifera*, 2'-3'

### **UMBRELLA ARBORVITAE**

Particularly good low mushroom-shaped form with rich green foliage.

12 to 15 in.....	\$1.50
15 to 18 in.....	1.75
18 to 24 in.....	2.25
2 to 2½ ft.....	3.50

## *Thuja occidentalis wareana*, 12'-15' **WARE ARBORVITAE**

Light green, fleshy foliage. Broadly pyramidal, rugged in appearance.

12 to 15 in.....	\$1.00
15 to 18 in.....	1.25
18 to 24 in.....	1.75
2 to 2½ ft.....	2.50

Figures at right of scientific name denote ultimate height.



# ROOT'S NURSERIES, INC.

*Thuja orientalis aurea nana*, 2½'-3'

## BERCKMAN'S GOLDEN ARBORVITAE

A gem for dwarf planting; compact, roundish shape, warm golden yellow foliage. Especially good for formal work and edging.

	Each
9 to 12 in.....	\$1.50
12 to 15 in.....	2.00
15 to 18 in.....	2.50

*Thuja orientalis aurea conspicua*, 7'-8'

## GOLDSPIRE ARBORVITAE

Golden yellow in spring, bronze-yellow in winter. Distinctive.

18 to 24 in.....	\$3.00
2 to 2½ ft.....	4.50

*Thuja orientalis elegantissima*, 7'-8'

## YELLOW COLUMN ARBORVITAE

Assumes a rich, deep golden-bronze color in winter. Compact, columnar.

15 to 18 in.....	\$2.00
18 to 24 in.....	2.50

## TSUGA—HEMLOCK

*Tsuga canadensis*, 75'-90'

## CANADA HEMLOCK

Most graceful and adaptable, the spreading horizontal branches making effective shadow effects. Does well in shady or sunny locations.

18 to 24 in.....	\$2.50
2 to 2½ ft.....	3.50
2½ to 3 ft.....	4.50
3 to 3½ ft.....	5.50
3½ to 4 ft.....	7.00
4 to 5 ft.....	8.50
5 to 6 ft.....	10.00

## BROAD LEAF EVERGREENS

### ABELIA

*Abelia grandiflora*, 3'-4'

## GLOSSY ABELIA

Choice small shrub, with white tinted lilac flowers, produced throughout the entire summer months.

15 to 18 in.....	\$0.75
18 to 24 in.....	1.00

### AZALEA

*Azalea amoena*, 3'-4'

## AMOENA AZALEA

Conspicuous purple-red flowers, April-May. Leaves turn a rich, bronze-green in winter.

	Each
10 to 12 in.....	\$1.75
12 to 15 in.....	2.50

*Azalea hinodegiri*, 3'-4'

## HINODEGIRI AZALEA

Larger leaves and looser growth than above; flowers very bright carmine-pink; effective in masses or with Rhododendron.

10 to 12 in.....	\$2.50
12 to 15 in.....	3.00

*Azalea macrantha*, 2½'-3'

## RED SALMON AZALEA

A beautiful plant, with large flowers that appear at intervals, and not at one time like the preceding. Single and double varieties.

10 to 12 in.....	\$2.25
12 to 15 in.....	2.75

Figures at right of scientific name denote ultimate height.

# MANHEIM, PENNSYLVANIA

## BERBERIS—BARBERRY

*Berberis ilicifolia*, 5'-6'

**HOLLY BARBERRY**

Holly-like leaves, persisting until new foliage appears; flowers yellow. Semi-evergreen. Each

15 to 18 in. .... \$2.00

*Berberis julianae*, 4'-5'

**WINTERGREEN BARBERRY**

Beautiful hardy variety, of compact growth, with nice glossy green foliage throughout the winter.

15 to 18 in. .... \$2.00



Moving of large Boxwood without injury to the plant.

## BUXUS—BOXWOOD

*Buxus sempervirens* (bush form), 12'-15'

**BOXWOOD**

Useful for formal hedges. Specially desired for planting as individual specimens on lawns or in tubs.

	Each	Per 10	Per 100
8 to 10 in. ....	\$0.75	\$5.00	
10 to 12 in. ....	1.00	7.50	
12 to 15 in. ....	1.50	12.50	
15 to 18 in. ....	2.00	17.50	
18 to 21 in. ....	3.00	27.50	

*Buxus sempervirens suffruticosa*, 3'-4'

**TRUEDWARF BOX**

A very low growing variety, used for window boxes and edgings around beds of shrubbery or along walks, etc.

	Each	Per 10	Per 100
3 to 4 in. ....	\$0.20	\$1.50	\$10.00
4 to 6 in. ....	.25	2.00	15.00
6 to 8 in. ....	.75	6.50	50.00
8 to 10 in. ....	1.50	12.50	

## COTONEASTER

*Cotoneaster horizontalis*, 1'-1½'

**ROCK COTONEASTER**

Small box-like leaves; bright red berries, effective among rocks.

	Each	Per 10	Per 100
6 to 9 in. ....	\$0.80		
9 to 12 in. ....	1.25		

## DAPHNE

*Daphne cneorum*, 1'

**ROSE DAPHNE**

Gray-green foliage, low spreading. Pretty pink flowers in April-May. Delightful fragrance.

10 to 12 in. .... \$1.75

Figures at right of scientific name denote ultimate height.

# ROOT'S NURSERIES, INC.

---

## EUONYMUS

*Euonymus japonicus*, 5'-6' **EVERGREEN BURNINGBUSH**  
Lustrous, deep green leaves; upright bushy habit; needs  
winter protection here. Each Per 10 Per 100  
12 to 18 in.....\$1.00

*Euonymus radicans vegetus*, 3'-4' **BIGLEAF WINTERCREEPER**  
Bushy, interesting growth. Leaves round, dull green.  
Bright scarlet fruits, freely produced. Handsome among  
evergreens. Also called Evergreen Bittersweet.  
9 to 12 in.....\$0.40 \$3.50  
12 to 15 in......60 5.00  
15 to 18 in......75 6.00

## ILEX—HOLLY

*Ilex creanta*, 8'-10' **JAPANESE HOLLY**  
Box-like leaves, rich, deep green, and leathery. Stiff  
branching, makes a good hedge. Black berries.  
15 to 18 in.....\$2.50  
18 to 24 in..... 3.50

*Ilex crenata microphylla*, 6'-8' **LITTLE JAPANESE HOLLY**  
Smaller leaves and more hardy than preceding.  
18 to 24 in.....\$3.50

*Ilex glabra*, 5'-6' **INKBERRY**  
Shining, dark green leaves, purplish in winter; black berries.  
Useful for shady spots, also succeeds in sun.  
15 to 18 in.....\$2.50

*Ilex opaca* **AMERICAN HOLLY**  
Does best in moist, partially shaded place. Rather difficult  
to transplant.  
18 to 24 in.....\$4.00

## KALMIA—LAUREL

*Kalmia latifolia*, 5'-7' **MOUNTAIN-LAUREL**  
Most effective in June when the clusters of pink flowers  
open. This stock is nursery grown. Good foliage; like  
shade.  
15 to 18 in.....\$2.00  
18 to 24 in..... 2.50

## LEUCOTHOE

*Leucothoe catesbaei*, 3'-4' **DROOPING LEUCOTHOE**  
Attractive white flowers, May. Handsome lustrous leaves,  
rich autumn coloring. Splendid for under planting in shade.  
12 to 15 in.....\$2.00

## MAHONIA—HOLLYGRAPE

*Mahonia aquifolium*, 4'-5' **ORGEON HOLLYGRAPE**  
Shining green leaves, turn rich scarlet in autumn; striking  
in May when yellow flowers appear; blue-black fruits. Best  
in half shade.  
15 to 18 in.....\$2.00

## PACHYSANDRA—SPURGE

*Pachysandra terminalis*, 6"-8" **JAPANESE SPURGE**  
One of the best bedding plants for green effect in shady  
places.  
4 to 6 in.....\$0.15 \$1.25 \$10.00

---

Figures at right of scientific name denote ultimate height.

# MANHEIM, PENNSYLVANIA

## RHODODENDRON

*Rhododendron maximum*, 8'-12'

### ROSEBAY RHODODENDRON

Beautiful light pink flowers freely produced in May-June. Large handsome foliage, most effective in masses.

	Each	Per 10
18 to 24 in.....	\$3.00	
2 to 2½ ft.....	3.50	

*Rhododendron Hybrid*

### HYBRID RHODODENDRON

Beautiful red or pink

15 to 18 in.....	\$6.00	
------------------	--------	--

## VINCA—PERIWINKLE

*Vinca minor*

### PERIWINKLE

Very good ground cover.

3-in. pots.....	\$0.25	\$2.00
-----------------	--------	--------

## YUCCA—ADAM'S NEEDLE

*Yucca filamentosa*, 2'-3'

### ADAM'S NEEDLE

Long lance-like leaves. Tall flower spike grows up quickly in June-July. Numerous creamy flowers and general appearance gives tropical effect. Useful for massing with either evergreens or shrubbery.

3-yr. plants.....	\$0.50	\$4.00
-------------------	--------	--------

## ORNAMENTAL SHRUBS

### ACANTHOPANAX—ARALIA

*Acanthopanax pentaphyllum*, 7'-8'

### FIVE LEAF ARALIA

Graceful, arching habit; splendid for banks; very adaptable; good foliage for smoky exposures.

	Each	Per 10
2 to 3 ft.....	\$0.50	\$4.50
3 to 4 ft.....	.60	



There is, combined with luxuriant foliage in summer and the flowers that can be had in succession by the proper choice of varieties all through the open months, the element of economy in flowering shrubs that appeals to many. Their cost is but from 10 to 15 cents per square foot of area in the foundation bed.

## AZALEA

*Azalea kaempferi*, 4'-5'

### TORCH AZALEA

Warm, brick-red flowers, May.

15 to 18 in.....	\$3.50	
------------------	--------	--

*Azalea mollis*, 4'-6'

### CHINESE AZALEA

Large showy flowers in shades of orange and red. May-June. Large hairy leaves. Likes sun.

12 to 15 in.....	\$2.25	
15 to 18 in.....	3.25	

Figures at right of scientific name denote ultimate height.

# ROOT'S NURSERIES, INC.

<i>Azalea yodogawa</i> , 3'-4'	<b>YODOGAWA AZALEA</b>
Double pinkish-lavender flowers, May. Very hardy and of exceptional merit.	
12 to 15 in.....	Each Per 10
15 to 18 in.....	\$2.50 3.00

## BERBERIS—BARBERRY

<i>Berberis thunbergi</i> , 4'-5'	<b>JAPANESE BARBERRY</b>
A splendid low hedge plant, or for massing; brilliant autumn coloring; scarlet berries.	
12 to 15 in.....	\$0.20 \$1.50
15 to 18 in.....	.25 2.00
18 to 24 in.....	.30 2.50

<i>Berberis thunbergi atropurpurea</i>	<b>RED-LEAVED JAPANESE BARBERRY</b>
A very desirable new red leaved variety of the above. Should be planted in sun for best color.	
12 to 15 in.....	\$0.50 \$4.50
15 to 18 in.....	.60 5.50
18 to 24 in.....	.75 7.00

## BUDDLEIA—BUTTERFLY BUSH

<i>Buddleia davidi magnifica</i> , 5'-6'	<b>BUTTERFLY BUSH</b>
Very effective with gray-green foliage and deep lilac flowers; likes sun. June, September.	
2 to 3 ft.....	\$0.40 \$3.50
3 to 4 ft.....	.50 4.50

## CALLICARPA—BEAUTYBERRY

<i>Callicarpa purpurea</i> , 3'-4'	<b>CHINESE BEAUTYBERRY</b>
Lilac-violet berries, especially attractive in August. Graceful habit.	
18 to 24 in.....	\$0.40
2 to 3 ft.....	.50

## CALYCANTHUS—SWEETSHRUB

<i>Calycanthus floridus</i> , 4'-5'	<b>SWEETSHRUB</b>
Chocolate colored flowers, fragrant.	
18 to 24 in.....	\$0.50
2 to 3 ft.....	.60

## CARYOPTERIS—BLUEBEARD

<i>Caryopteris incana</i> , 2'-3'	<b>BLUEBEARD</b>
Lavender-blue flowers, September-October. Splendid for massing.	
12 to 15 in.....	Each Per 10
	\$0.50 \$4.00

## CEPHALANTHUS—BUTTONBUSH

<i>Cephalanthus occidentalis</i> , 5'-6'	<b>BUTTONBUSH</b>
Round heads of creamy white flowers, July-Sept. Good foliage; likes moisture.	
18 to 24 in.....	\$0.50
2 to 3 ft.....	.75

## CLETHRA—SUMMERSWEET

<i>Clethra alnifolia</i> , 4'-5'	<b>SUMMERSWEET</b>
Also called Sweet Pepper Bush. Spikes of very fragrant flowers, July-Sept. Prefers moist, shady places.	
18 to 24 in.....	\$0.60
2 to 3 ft.....	.75

Figures at right of scientific name denote ultimate height.



# MANHEIM, PENNSYLVANIA

---

## CORNUS—DOGWOOD

<i>Cornus stolonifera</i> , 7'-8'	RED-OSIER DOGWOOD	
Spreading habit, dark red bark, white fruits. Does well in moisture.		
2 to 3 ft.....	Each	Per 10
3 to 4 ft.....	\$0.50	\$4.00
	.60	5.00

<i>Cornus stolonifera lutea</i> , 6'-7'		GOLDENTWIG DOGWOOD	
Has distinct yellow bark; fine for winter effects.			
2 to 3 ft.		\$0.50	\$4.00
3 to 4 ft.		.60	5.00

## CYDONIA—FLOWERING QUINCE

<i>Cydonia japonica</i> , 4'-5'	FLOWERING QUINCE	
Scarlet flowers in April, May.		
18 to 24 in.....	\$0.50	\$4.00
2 to 3 ft.....	.75	6.50

## DEUTZIA

<i>Deutzia gracilis</i> , 3'	SLENDER DEUTZIA	
Profuse bloomer, pure white, May.	Useful "facing" shrub.	
12 to 15 in.....	\$0.40	\$3.00
15 to 18 in.....	.50	4.00

<i>Deutzia lemoinei</i> , 4'-5'	LEMOINE DEUTZIA	
Large white flowers, graceful shrub, June.		
15 to 18 in.....	\$0.40	
18 to 24 in.....	.50	

<i>Deutzia scabra crenata fl. pl.</i> , 6'-8'		DOUBLE PINK DEUTZIA	
Pink, slightly fragrant, June.			
2 to 3 ft.	.....	\$0.50	\$4.00
3 to 4 ft.	.....	.60	5.00

<i>Deutzia scabra pride of Rochester</i> , 9'-10'		LARGE FLOWERED DEUTZIA
Vigorous, large flower tinged pink, June.		
3 to 4 ft.	.....	\$0.50
4 to 5 ft.	.....	.60

## EUONYMUS

<i>Euonymus alatus</i> , 9'-10'	WINGED EUONYMUS	
Interesting corky bark, warm crimson autumn coloring. Makes fine specimen shrub.		
18 to 24 in.....		\$0.75
2 to 3 ft.....		1.00

## EXOCHORDA—PEARLBUSH

<i>Exochorda grandiflora</i> , 6'-9'	PEARLBUSH	
Dazzling white flowers, May.	Is improved by pruning.	
2 to 3 ft.		\$0.50
3 to 4 ft.		.60

## FORSYTHIA—(GOLDEN BELL)

<i>Forsythia suspensa fortunei</i> , 7'-8'	FORTUNE FORSYTHIA	
Good habit, arching branches, vigorous grower.		
2 to 3 ft.	\$0.50	\$4.00
3 to 4 ft.	.60	\$5.00

<i>Forsythia intermedia spectabilis</i> , 6'-8'		SHOWY BORDER FORSYTHIA	
Most profuse of all, with rich golden yellow flowers.			
18 to 24 in.....	\$0.50	\$4.00	
2 to 3 ft.....	.60	5.00	

---

Figures at right of scientific name denote ultimate height.

## HIBISCUS—SHRUB-ALTHEA

*Hibiscus syriacus*, 10'-12'

SHRUB-ALTHEA

Also called Rose of Sharon. Rather formal in outline, flowering in August and September. Pink, purple, red, and white, single and double.

	Each	Per 10
2 to 3 ft.....	\$0.60	
3 to 4 ft.....	.75	

## HYDRANGEA

*Hydrangea arborescens grandiflora*, 4'-5'

SNOWHILL HYDRANGEA

Large double white flower panicles, very showy. August.

18 to 24 in.....	\$0.50	\$4.00
2 to 3 ft.....	.60	5.00

*Hydrangea paniculata grandiflora*, 8'-9'

PEEGEE HYDRANGEA

Very showy, blooming in September.

18 to 24 in.....	\$0.50	\$4.00
2 to 3 ft.....	.75	6.00

*Hydrangea paniculata grandiflora standard*

TREE HYDRANGEA

3 to 4 ft.....	\$1.25	\$10.00
----------------	--------	---------

## HYPERICUM—GOLDFLOWER

*Hypericum moserianum*, 2'

GOLDFLOWER

Large, waxy yellow flowers. July-August. Dainty, half-herbaceous, splendid mass plant.

15 to 18 in.....	\$0.75
------------------	--------

## KOLKWITZIA—BEAUTY BUSH

*Kolkwitzia amabilis*, 4'-6'

BEAUTY BUSH

A beautiful shrub similar to the Weigela. Mass of pink flowers, early May.

12 to 18 in.....	\$0.75
18 to 24 in.....	1.00



Lawn planting at the home of Mr. Landis Herr, School Lane Hills, Lancaster, Pa.

## LIGUSTRUM—PRIVET

*Ligustrum ovalifolium variegatum*, 8'-9'

GOLDEN CALIFORNIA PRIVET

12 to 15 in.....	\$0.40	\$3.00
15 to 18 in.....	.50	4.00
18 to 24 in.....	.60	5.00

Figures at right of scientific name denote ultimate height.

## MANHEIM, PENNSYLVANIA

---

### LONICERA—HONEYSUCKLE

*Lonicera fragrantissima*, 6'-8' WINTER HONEYSUCKLE  
Fragrant white flower, April-May. Half-evergreen.

Each Per 10  
2 to 3 ft. .... \$0.50

*Lonicera tatarica*, 9'-10' TATARIAN HONEYSUCKLE  
Pink, red and white. Flowers and fruit freely produced.  
A most adaptable shrub.

2 to 3 ft. .... \$0.50  
3 to 4 ft. .... .60

### PHILADELPHUS—MOCKORANGE

*Philadelphus coronarius*, 9'-10' SWEET MOCKORANGE  
White fragrant flowers profusely borne in May-June.

2 to 3 ft. .... \$0.50 \$4.00  
3 to 4 ft. .... .60 5.00

*Philadelphus coronarius aureus*, 4'-5' GOLDEN MOCKORANGE

Dwarf, compact form. Yellow leaves.

15 to 18 in. .... \$0.60  
18 to 24 in. .... .75

*Philadelphus virginialis*, 7'-8' VIRGINAL MOCKORANGE  
Beautiful semi-double flowers produced intermittently all summer.

18 to 24 in. .... \$0.50 \$4.00  
2 to 3 ft. .... .60 5.00

### PHYSOCARPUS—NINEBARK

*Physocarpus opulifolius*, 9'-10' NINEBARK  
Creamy white, June. Vigorous. Good for shade.

3 to 4 ft. .... \$0.50

### PRUNUS—ALMOND

*Prunus glandulosa*, 5'-6' FLOWERING ALMOND  
Flowers double, May. Very showy, there are Pink and White varieties.

18 to 24 in. .... \$0.60  
2 to 3 ft. .... .75

### RHODOTYPOS—JETBEAD

*Rhodotypos kerrioides*, 4'-5' JETBEAD  
Fresh green foliage, pure white flowers, May-June. Shining black bead-like berries all winter.

2 to 3 ft. .... \$0.50

### RHUS—SUMAC

*Rhus canadensis*, 4'-5' FRAGRANT SUMAC  
Clusters of small yellow flowers, April-May. Most attractive in June when covered with coral-red fruits. Withstands drought. Aromatic foliage.

2 to 3 ft. .... \$1.00

*Rhus cotinus*, 10'-12' SMOKETREE  
Also called Purple Fringe.

2 to 3 ft. .... \$1.50

### SPIRAEA—SPIREA

*Spiraea bumalda*, *anthony waterer*, 3' ANTHONY WATERER SPIREA  
Deep rose pink; very free flowering all summer.

12 to 15 in. .... \$0.30 \$2.50  
15 to 18 in. .... .40 3.00  
18 to 24 in. .... .50 4.00

---

Figures at right of scientific name denote ultimate height.

# ROOT'S NURSERIES, INC.

<i>Spiraea prunifolia</i> , 7'-8'	<b>BRIDALWREATH</b>	
White, May. Free flowering; handsome dark green shining foliage, turning orange in autumn.	Each	Per 10
18 to 24 in.....	\$0.40	\$3.00
2 to 3 ft.....	.50	4.00

<i>Spiraea thunbergi</i> , 4'-5'	<b>THUNBERG SPIREA</b>	
Slender, arching branches clothed with pure-white flowers, April-May. Small, feathery, light-green leaves.		
18 to 24 in.....	\$0.50	\$4.00
2 to 2½ ft.....	.60	5.00

<i>Spiraea vanhouttei</i> , 8'-9'	<b>VANHOUTTE SPIREA</b>	
White, May-June. Graceful habit. Extremely free-flowering and very adaptable.		
18 to 24 in.....	\$0.30	\$2.00
2 to 3 ft.....	.40	3.00
3 to 4 ft.....	.50	4.00

## SYMPHORICARPOS—SNOWBERRY

<i>Symphoricarpos racemosus</i> , 5'-6'	<b>SNOWBERRY</b>	
Conspicuous, white berries, attractive foliage. Most adaptable, but best in half shady, moist locations.		
2 to 3 ft.....	\$0.40	\$3.00
3 to 4 ft.....	.50	4.00

<i>Symphoricarpos vulgaris</i> , 4'-5'	<b>CORALBERRY</b>	
Coral red berries persisting throughout winter. Good for shade, and bank planting.		
2 to 3 ft.....	\$0.40	\$3.00
3 to 4 ft.....	.50	4.00

## SYRINGA—LILAC

### FRENCH LILACS—NAMED VARIETIES

These are all grown from cuttings and are on their own roots, which is the best way Lilacs can be grown, as they will not sucker. These named Lilacs generally grow from 6 to 12 ft. in height, depending on the variety and locality.

Charles the Tenth, reddish purple, single

Ludwig Spaeth, single reddish purple

Marie LeGraye, single white

Michel Buchner, double lilac

Mme. Lemoine, double white

President Grevy, double blue

Red Marly, single light blue

William Robinson, double violet pink

2 to 3 ft.....	\$1.00	\$9.00
3 to 4 ft.....	1.25	10.00



Foundation planting for the New Holland High School,  
New Holland, Pa.

Figures at right of scientific name denote ultimate height.

## MANHEIM, PENNSYLVANIA

---

### TAMARIX

<i>Tamarix africana</i> , 12'-14'	AFRICAN TAMARIX	
Pink, April-May. Has feathery, gray-green foliage. Very effective near water.	Each	Per 10
3 to 4 ft.....	\$0.50	

### VIBURNUM

<i>Viburnum americanum</i> , 8'-9'	AMERICAN CRANBERRYBUSH	
Bright scarlet berries in large bunches, persisting all winter.		
18 to 24 in.....	\$0.50	\$4.50
2 to 3 ft.....	.65	6.00

<i>Viburnum carlesi</i> , 4'	FRAGRANT VIBURNUM	
One of the most desirable semi-dwarf flowering shrubs with wonderfully fragrant flower clusters of white shaded with pink. Foliage nice green.		
12 to 15 in.....	\$2.50	

<i>Viburnum cassinoides</i> , 5'-6'	WITHE-ROD	
White, June-July. Berries pink, changing to dark blue. Rich autumn coloring; splendid for massing and near water.		
2 to 3 ft.....	\$0.90	

<i>Viburnum dentatum</i> , 10'-12'	ARROWWOOD	
White, May-June. Berries blue-black, autumn coloring purple and red; thrives in wet soil.		
2 to 3 ft.....	\$0.60	

<i>Viburnum opulus</i> , 9'-10'	EUROPEAN CRANBERRYBUSH	
Berries resemble the cranberry very much, cling to branches all winter.		
18 to 24 in.....	\$0.50	
2 to 3 ft.....	.65	\$6.00
3 to 4 ft.....	.80	7.50

<i>Viburnum tomentosum plicatum</i> , 7'-8'	JAPANESE SNOWBALL	
Showy white flowers in balls, June. Handsome foliage with purple autumn coloring.		
12 to 18 in.....	\$0.40	\$3.50
18 to 24 in.....	.50	4.50
2 to 2½ ft.....	.75	7.00

### WEIGELA

<i>Weigela amabilis</i> , 7'-8'	ROSE WEIGELA	
Light Pink.		
2 to 3 ft.....	\$0.50	\$4.00
3 to 4 ft.....	.60	5.00

<i>Weigela Eva Rathke</i> , 4'-5'	RED FLOWERED WEIGELA	
Carmine, June-August. Most floriferous.		
18 to 24 in.....	\$0.50	\$4.00
2 to 3 ft.....	.60	5.00

<i>Weigela nana variegata</i> , 4'-5'	VARIEGATED LEAF WEIGELA	
Pale pink flower; variegated leaves; dwarf, compact growth.		
18 to 24 in.....	\$0.40	
2 to 3 ft.....	.50	

<i>Weigela rosea</i> , 7'-8'	PINK WEIGELA	
Showy, pink flowers freely produced, June. Vigorous grower.		
2 to 3 ft.....	\$0.50	
3 to 4 ft.....	.60	

---

Figures at right of scientific name denote ultimate height.



## SHADE AND ORNAMENTAL TREES

### ACER—MAPLE

<i>Acer dasycarpum</i> , 60'-80'	<b>SILVER MAPLE</b>	
Quick growing, graceful shade tree; leaves silvery underneath.	Each	Per 10
8 to 10 ft.....	\$1.75	\$15.00
10 to 12 ft.....	3.00	27.50
12 to 14 ft.....	4.00	35.00
14 to 16 ft.....	6.00	50.00

<i>Acer dasycarpum wieri</i> , 60'-80'	<b>WIER MAPLE</b>	
Graceful, drooping form; delicately cut leaves; very desirable.		
8 to 10 ft.....	\$2.50	

<i>Acer palmatum atropurpureum</i> , 6'-8'	<b>BLOODLEAF JAPANESE MAPLE</b>	
A good dwarf tree with rich purple-red leaves all summer. Best in sun.		
9 to 12 in.....	\$2.50	\$20.00
12 to 15 in.....	3.00	25.00
15 to 18 in.....	4.00	35.00

<i>Acer palmatum atropurpureum dissectum</i> , 4'-6'	<b>PURPLE CUTLEAF JAPANESE MAPLE</b>	
More dwarf than the above with finely cut purple-red leaves, giving the plant a very graceful appearance. Good for rock work.		
12 to 15 in.....	\$5.00	

<i>Acer platanoides</i> , 50'-75'	<b>NORWAY MAPLE</b>	
The most popular street tree; retains its green leaves until late autumn.		
6 to 8 ft.....	\$2.00	\$17.50
8 to 10 ft.....	3.00	27.50
10 to 12 ft.....	4.00	37.50
12 to 14 ft.....	6.00	55.00

<i>Acer platanoides schwedleri</i> , 40'-60'	<b>SCHWEDLER PURPLE LEAF MAPLE</b>	
Probably the best large growing purple leaf tree. Useful as lawn specimen.		
6 to 8 ft.....	\$4.00	
8 to 10 ft.....	5.00	

<i>Acer saccharum</i> , 50'-75'	<b>SUGAR MAPLE</b>	
Similar to Norway Maple, taller, growing straight, spreading, symmetrical.		
6 to 8 ft.....	\$2.00	\$17.50
8 to 10 ft.....	3.00	27.50
10 to 12 ft.....	4.00	37.50

### BETULA—BIRCH

<i>Betula alba</i> , 30'-50'	<b>EUROPEAN WHITE BIRCH</b>	
Known by its white bark.		
4 to 6 ft.....	\$1.75	\$15.00
6 to 8 ft.....	2.00	17.50
8 to 10 ft.....	2.50	22.50

<i>Betula alba laciniata</i> , 30'-40'	<b>CUTLEAF WEEPING BIRCH</b>	
Excellent tree for lawn planting. Very graceful.		
4 to 5 ft.....	\$2.00	\$15.00
5 to 6 ft.....	2.50	20.00
6 to 8 ft.....	3.00	25.00
8 to 10 ft.....	4.00	37.50

Figures at right of scientific name denote ultimate height.

## MANHEIM, PENNSYLVANIA

---

### CATALPA

<i>Catalpa bignonioides nana</i> , 10'-15'	<b>UMBRELLA CATALPA</b>	
Useful in formal planting.	Each	Per 10
Light Heads, 5 to 6 ft.....	\$1.50	\$12.50
Medium Heads, 5 to 6 ft.....	2.25	20.00
Large Heads, 5 to 6 ft.....	3.25	30.00

### CERCIS—REDBUD

<i>Cercis canadensis</i> , 12'-15'	<b>AMERICAN REDBUD</b>	
Rosy-Pink; April; very effective when planted with Dogwood; good foliage. Also called Judas Tree.		
3 to 4 ft.....	\$0.90	\$8.00
4 to 5 ft.....	1.10	10.00



*Foundation planting at the home of Mr. Hiram Brandt, Elizabethtown, Pa.*

### CORNUS—DOGWOOD

<i>Cornus florida</i> , 15'-25'	<b>WHITE FLOWERING DOGWOOD</b>	
Among the best of the spring flowering small trees.		
3 to 4 ft.....	\$1.75	\$15.00
4 to 6 ft.....	2.50	20.00
6 to 8 ft.....	5.00	

<i>Cornus florida rubra</i> , 15'-20'	<b>RED FLOWERING DOGWOOD</b>	
The pink flowers are more persistent than the white.		
18 to 24 in.....	\$2.75	\$25.00
2 to 3 ft.....	3.50	30.00
3 to 4 ft.....	5.00	45.00
4 to 5 ft.....	7.50	70.00

<i>Cornus kousa</i> , 16'-18'	<b>KOUSA DOGWOOD</b>	
White flowers in June. Conspicuous cherry-like scarlet fruits, attractive to birds.		
18 to 24 in.....	\$1.25	\$10.00
2 to 3 ft.....	1.50	12.00

### CRATAEGUS—HAWTHORN

<i>Crataegus oxycantha pauli</i> , 12'-15'	<b>PAUL ENGLISH HAWTHORN</b>	
Double scarlet flowers.		
2 to 3 ft.....	\$2.00	\$15.00
3 to 4 ft.....	2.50	20.00

### FAGUS—BEECH

<i>Fagus americana</i> , 75'-100'	<b>AMERICAN BEECH</b>	
One of our best native trees; distinctive silver-gray bark.		
3 to 4 ft.....	\$3.00	

---

Figures at right of scientific name denote ultimate height.



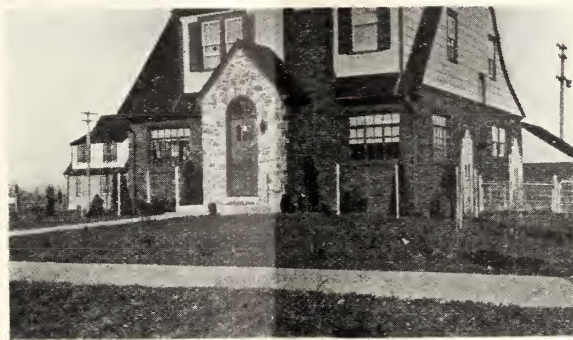
## Typical Plantings by our Landscape Department



*At the home of Mr. John Kurtz, Ephrata, Pa.*



*Grounds of Mr. John Witmer, Denver, Pa.*

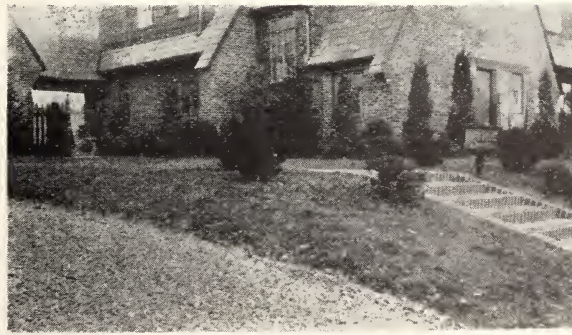


*Recent planting surrounding the home of Mr. Alfred Huber,  
Grand View Heights, Lancaster, Pa.*

*Note stakes placed for winter protective covering.*



*Entrance to home of Mr. Grant Gerberich, Mt. Joy, Pa.*



*Partial view of planting of Dr. D. H. Anderson, Ephrata, Pa.*



# ROOT'S NURSERIES, INC.

---

## FRAXINUS—ASH

*Fraxinus americana*, 70'–80'

WHITE ASH

Fairly rapid grower; assumes pleasing golden tones in autumn; good in moist soils.

	Each	Per 10
8 to 10 ft.....	\$2.00	\$18.00
10 to 12 ft.....	2.50	22.00

## GINKGO—MAIDENHAIR-TREE

*Ginkgo biloba*, 50'–75'

MAIDENHAIR-TREE

Picturesque, interesting, quite distinct leaves shaped like maidenhair fern; immune from insects.

8 to 10 ft.....	\$4.00
10 to 12 ft.....	6.00

## LIRIODENDRON—TULIPTREE

*Liriodendron tulipifera*, 60'–80'

TULIPTREE

A quick grower; the yellow tulip-like flowers are produced in June.

8 to 10 ft.....	\$2.00
10 to 12 ft.....	3.00
12 to 14 ft.....	4.00

## MAGNOLIA

*Magnolia soulangeana*, 15'–18'

SAUCER MAGNOLIA

Large purplish-pink and white flowers in May. Best transplanted in early spring.

9 to 12 in.....	\$3.00
12 to 18 in.....	5.00
18 to 24 in.....	6.50
2 to 3 ft.....	9.00

## MALUS—CRAB

*Malus ioensis plena*, 10'–15'

BECHTEL CRAB

Large double pure pink flowers with noticeable fragrance; vigorous grower.

2 to 3 ft.....	\$1.00	\$7.50
3 to 4 ft.....	1.50	12.50

*Malus sargentii*

SARGENT CRAB

Very dwarf spreading variety. Pale straw-color flowers with bright yellow anthers; scarlet fruit hanging until spring.

5 to 6 ft.....	\$2.00
----------------	--------

## MORUS—MULBERRY

*Morus alba pendula*, 8'–10'

WEeping MULBERRY

The most popular small "weeping" tree.

Medium Heads.....	\$2.50
Large Heads.....	3.00

## PLATANUS—PLANETREE

*Platanus orientalis*, 70'–80'

EUROPEAN PLANETREE

A good tree for park and street use; grows rather quickly; withstands smoky city conditions.

6 to 8 ft.....	\$2.00	\$15.00
8 to 10 ft.....	3.00	25.00
10 to 12 ft.....	4.00	35.00

## POPULUS—POPLAR

*Populus nigra italica*, 60'–80'

LOMBARDY POPLAR

Tall spire-like character; valued for landscape work and screens.

8 to 10 ft.....	\$1.00	\$7.50
10 to 12 ft.....	1.50	12.50

---

Figures at right of scientific name denote ultimate height.



## MANHEIM, PENNSYLVANIA

---

### PRUNUS—JAP. FLOWERING CHERRY

<i>Prunus aequin. rosea</i>	<b>BENI HIGAN CHERRY</b>		
Large pink flowers, early.		Each	Per 10
3 to 4 ft.....	\$2.00		
4 to 5 ft.....	3.00		
<i>Prunus lannesiana erecta</i>	<b>AMANOGAWA CHERRY</b>		
Fragrant pale pink flowers. Upright growth, moderate size.			
3 to 4 ft.....	\$2.00		
<i>Prunus serrulata sekiyama</i>	<b>KWANZAN CHERRY</b>		
Double dark pink, late.			
3 to 4 ft.....	\$2.00		
4 to 5 ft.....	3.00		
5 to 6 ft.....	3.50		
<i>Prunus sieboldi</i> (Naden)	<b>SIEBOLD CHERRY</b>		
Small tree, very showy. Abundant pale pink blossoms, fairly large, mid-April.			
4 to 5 ft.....	\$3.00		
<i>Prunus subhirtella pendula</i>	<b>WEeping JAP. CHERRY</b>		
A most beautiful and graceful tree, covered with single pink blossoms in early spring.			
5 to 6 ft.....	\$3.00		

### PRUNUS—PLUM

<i>Prunus cerasifera pissardi</i> , 12'-15'	<b>PURPLELEAF PLUM</b>		
Valued chiefly because of purplish foliage; should be pruned every year for best color effect.			
3 to 4 ft....	\$1.00	\$7.50	
4 to 5 ft.....	1.25	10.00	
<i>Prunus triloba plena</i> , 7'-8'	<b>DOUBLE FLOWERING PLUM</b>		
Double pink flowers, April-May. Handsome and useful.			
4 to 5 ft.....	\$1.25		
<i>Prunus cistena</i> , 5'-6'	<b>HANSEN'S PURPLE LEAVED PLUM</b>		
A dwarf, hardy variety with rich purple-red foliage.			
4 to 5 ft.....	\$1.25		

### QUERCUS—OAK

<i>Quercus palustris</i> , 75'-90'	<b>PIN OAK</b>		
Takes most kindly to cultivation; prefers moist soil, but is very adaptable. Particularly fitting as a street tree; good autumn effects.			
8 to 10 ft.....	\$5.00		
10 to 12 ft.....	7.00		
<i>Quercus rubra</i> , 75'-90'	<b>RED OAK</b>		
Comparatively quick growth; rich autumn coloring in greens and reds.			
8 to 10 ft.....	\$5.00		
10 to 12 ft.....	7.00		

### SALIX—WILLOW

<i>Salix babylonica</i> , 50'-60'	<b>BABYLON WEEPING WILLOW</b>		
Particularly appropriate for waterside planting with its long pendulous branches.			
4 to 6 ft.....	\$1.00	\$7.50	
6 to 8 ft.....	1.50	12.50	
8 to 10 ft.....	2.00	17.50	
10 to 12 ft.....	3.00		
<i>Salix caprea</i> (bush form), 15'-20'	<b>PUSSY WILLOW</b>		
Very desirable for spring effects. Will do well on dry as well as wet places.			
4 to 5 ft.....	\$0.75		

---

Figures at right of scientific name denote ultimate height.

# ROOT'S NURSERIES, INC.

---

## SORBUS—ASH

### *Sorbus aucuparia*, 25'–30'      EUROPEAN MOUNTAIN-ASH

A valuable tree on a small lawn; the scarlet berries are quite striking.

	Each	Per 10
4 to 6 ft.....	\$1.25	\$10.00
6 to 8 ft.....	1.75	15.00
8 to 10 ft.....	2.50	20.00
10 to 12 ft.....	3.50	

## TILIA—LINDEN

### *Tilia americana*, 75'–90'      AMERICAN LINDEN

Grows rather quickly, forming an open head. Has fragrant yellow flowers.

8 to 10 ft.....	\$3.50
10 to 12 ft.....	5.00

### *Tilia vulgaris*, 60'–70'      EUROPEAN LINDEN

Leaves smaller than American Linden. In late June the fragrant flowers are noticeable, grows symmetrical and compact.

8 to 10 ft.....	\$6.50
12 to 14 ft.....	10.00

## ULMUS—ELM

### *Ulmus americana*, 80'–100'      AMERICAN ELM

Stateliness and dignity are here exemplified. Fairly rapid in growth, this typical American tree soon assumes regal proportions and commands respect of all who look upon it.

6 to 8 ft.....	\$1.75	\$15.00
8 to 10 ft.....	2.50	20.00
10 to 12 ft.....	4.00	35.00
12 to 14 ft.....	6.50	
14 to 16 ft.....	8.00	

### *Ulmus americana molinei*, 80'–100'      MOLINE ELM

A remarkable new variety of exceptionally strong growth and large handsome deep grain foliage. Very desirable.

6 to 8 ft.....	\$2.00	\$15.00
8 to 10 ft.....	3.00	25.00
14 to 16 ft.....	8.00	

### *Ulmus glabra camperdowni*, 10'–12'

#### CAMPERDOWN WEEPING ELM

Unique tree, drooping branches.

5 to 6 ft., 2 yr. heads.....	\$4.00
------------------------------	--------

### *Ulmus parvifolia*, 80'–100'      CHINESE ELM

Beautiful, fast grower, hardy.

6 to 8 ft.....	\$2.00	\$17.50
8 to 10 ft.....	2.50	22.50

## HEDGE PLANTS

## BERBERIS—BARBERRY

### *Berberis thunbergi*, 4'–5'      JAPANESE BARBERRY

A splendid low hedge plant, or for massing; brilliant autumn coloring; scarlet berries.

	Per 10	Per 100
9 to 12 in.....	\$1.25	\$10.00
12 to 15 in.....	1.50	12.50
15 to 18 in.....	2.00	15.00
18 to 24 in.....	2.50	20.00

---

Figures at right of scientific name denote ultimate height.

LIGUSTRUM—PRIVET

*Ligustrum ovalifolium*, 9'-10' **CALIFORNIA PRIVET**

The most popular hedge plant on account of its beauty, adaptability, and low cost.

To find the exact number wanted, measure the space where it is to be planted and multiply the number of feet by two. They should be planted 3 inches deeper than they stood in the nursery row. Set the plants 6 inches apart in the row. Dip the roots in water before planting. After plants are set, cut them down to 4 inches from the surface of the ground. This will cause a thick new growth to start and is very essential for a beautiful hedge.

When cutting, each time allow about 1 to 2 inches above where it was cut before, until you get the height desired.

Two-year—cut back and well branched. Will give immediate effect.

	Per 10	Per 100	Per 1000
12 to 18 in.....	\$0.35	\$3.00	\$25.00
18 to 24 in.....	.40	3.50	30.00
2 to 3 ft.....	.45	4.00	35.00

Consult us for information regarding hedges, screens and windbreaks to be planted with our evergreens or flowering shrubs.

ROSES



The varieties we offer are very popular and are adapted to be most satisfactory and pleasing.

The potted plants can be set out late in the season, but we also offer for early orders only, the same quality field grown roses unpotted at the lower prices listed. Both kinds will bloom this year.



**How To Grow Roses**, by Pyle, McFarland, and Stevens. Full and practical information on every question on the growing of garden roses. Written from the life-time experience of three of our greatest growers. 45 varieties are illustrated in full color. The best book on roses ever published. 138 illustrations, 211 pages.....\$2.00

**EVERBLOOMING AND HYBRID TEA ROSES**

**Betty Uprichard.** Brilliant copper-red buds and semi-double salmon-pink flowers stained with copper-pink on the outside.

**Duchess of Wellington.** Intense saffron-yellow, stained rich crimson.

**Frau Karl Druschki.** Constant bloomer. Best white.

**Gruss an Teplitz.** Everblooming scarlet crimson. A strong grower. The best everbloomer of its color.

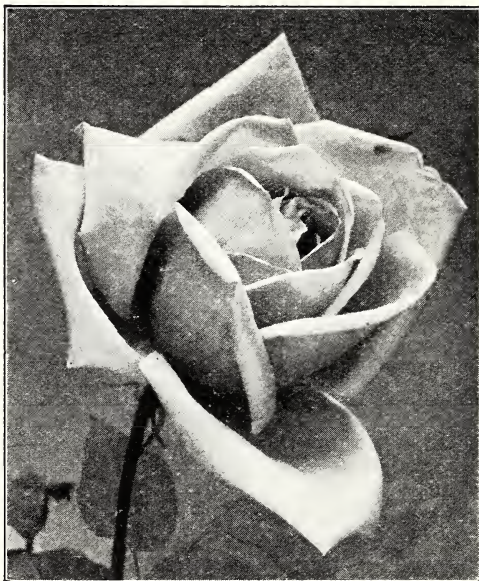
**Jonkheer J. L. Mock.** Outside of petals deep pink, inside silvery rose.

**Lady Ashtown.** Brilliant glossy pink, flowers of exquisite pointed shape.

**Margaret McGredy.** Brilliant red petals on hinges of deep gold. Buds upright. Seldom out of bloom.

**Mme. Butterfly.** Bright pink, apricot, and gold.

**Mrs. Aaron Ward.** Yellow, sometimes shaded salmon and rose.



**Ophelia.** Salmon-flesh, shaded rose. A rose that is admired by everyone.

**Padre.** Copper-scarlet, yellow at base of petals; semi-double.

**Radiance.** Lovely light silvery pink flowers, with beautiful suffusion of deeper color. It may be relied upon to produce flowers under all conditions.

**Red Radiance.** A deep red, with great globular flowers. Blooms until frost.

**Souv. de Claudius Pernet.** Color a decided and unstained sunflower yellow, even deeper toned at center. Will not fade. Flower form is large and full, the buds long and pointed. Vigorous grower.

**Willowmere.** Shrimp-pink, wonderful long-pointed buds. The rose to plant where Los Angeles does not succeed.

**PRICES**

**PRICES.**—Strong 2-yr. field-grown plants, potted in 6 in. pots, \$1.00 each; 5 for \$4.50; 10 for \$8.50. Same quality plants, not potted, 70c. each; 5 for \$3.25; 10 for \$6.00.

## NEW AND RARE ROSES

- Dame Edith Helen.** The most striking pink rose of recent years. Enormous, very double, pure pink blooms, continually produced. Strong growth.
- E. G. Hill.** Great massive blooms of deep maroon. Very perfumed.
- Etoile de Hollande.** Brilliant red flowers of magnificent size. Very fragrant.
- Rev. F. Page-Roberts.** Golden yellow and cream in the inside of the flower, stained copper and dull red on the outside. Rapidly becoming one of the most popular Roses of America.
- Ville de Paris.** Round buds of clear yellow. The bloom is much like Radiance.
- Talisman.** Brilliant orange-red buds, opening to a large fragrant high pointed bloom of glowing golden yellow, stained with copper red and orange-rose on inside of petals.

### Prices

**PRICES.**—Any of the foregoing 6 new and rare monthly blooming roses in strong 2-yr. field-grown plants, potted in 6-in. pots, at \$1.25 each, or the 6 for \$6.50.

## Hardy Climbing Roses

- Climbing American Beauty.** Crimson; like bush.
- Climbing Lady Ashtown.** Hardy climbing Hybrid Tea Rose with pointed blooms of vivid pink.
- Dorothy Perkins.** Small soft shell-pink, crinkly flowers.
- Dr. W. Van Fleet.** Rich shell pink.
- Excelsa** (*Red Dorothy Perkins*). Clear scarlet, similar to Dorothy Perkins.
- Paul's Scarlet Climber.** Vivid scarlet.
- Silver Moon.** Favorite white climber; flowers semi-double, large, with brilliant yellow stamens.

### Prices

**PRICES.**—Any of the above Ramblers and Climbers in 2-yr. No. 1 strong field-grown plants, potted in 6 in. pots, at 90c. each, or 5 for \$4.25.

## Dwarf Polyantha or "Baby" Roses

- Chatillon Rose.** Vivid light salmon-pink, semi-double flowers in enormous heads. Lasts long. One of the finest.
- Triomphe Orleanais.** Finest of the crimson Polyanthas.

### Prices

**PRICES.**—Strong 2-yr plants in 6-in. pots, \$1.00 each; 5 for \$4.50; 10 for \$8.50.

## CANNAS

### Cannas for Color

For a flaming, gorgeous color effect, give us Cannas. They outshine most other plants, yet they are never gaudy. In beds they are extremely effective.

### HOW TO MAKE A ROUND CANNA BED

Plant 1 Canna in the center, 6 in the first circle, 12 in the second circle, then 18, 24, etc., according to the size of the bed, with the circles 18 inches apart, and the plants in the circle 18 inches apart. A bed 4 feet in diameter takes 7 Cannas a 7-foot bed, 19 Cannas; a 10-foot bed, 37 Cannas; a 16-foot bed, 91 Cannas.



**The President. 4 ft.** Far and away superior to any other scarlet Canna ever produced. This beauty, with its massive heads of glowing scarlet, is in a class by itself for brilliant effect and is used by practically every park superintendent who needs a vivid red in his plantings.

**King Humbert. 4 ft.** Flower orange-scarlet, streaked crimson. Foliage ebony. Its unusually handsome foliage, which is equaled by no other variety, makes this Canna as popular as is the President for its gorgeous flowers.

**King Midas. 4 ft.** Very large, beautifully formed, firm flowers of glittering golden yellow.

**Victory. 3 ft.** The throat of the flower is glowing apricot. which shades to a suffusion of pinkish-buff or summer sunset tints over the petals, finally edging off to a distinct border of maize-yellow. Flowers are medium in size.

## Canna Prices

	Per 10	Per 100
Canna Prices.....	\$1.00	\$8.00
Potted Plants (ready May 1).....	1.50	12.50

## HARDY PERENNIAL PLANTS



*Rock Garden Planting, arranged by our Landscape Department.*

### DWARF EVERGREENS TO BE USED INSIDE ROCK GARDEN

Dwarf Japanese Yew  
Mugho Pine

Rock Cotoneaster  
Sargent Juniper

Rose Daphne

These should be kept pruned:

Amoena Azalea

Hinodegiri Azalea

Wintergreen Barberry

Other varieties which are odd-shaped may be used. (We can sell these at lower prices.)

### LARGER EVERGREENS FOR ROCK GARDEN BACKGROUND

There are a number of varieties that can be used. They should be plants that are not too symmetrically shaped. These can be sold at a discount from the prices we charge for perfect specimens.

### DECIDUOUS TREES AND SHRUBS FOR ROCK GARDEN BACKGROUND

White Flowering Dogwood

African Tamarix



**Rock Gardens**, by F. F. Rockwell. Shows just how you can build a rock garden yourself, on a small or large scale and at little expense. Describes the types of rock gardens, tells what soils, climates, and locations are best, how to construct, and what to plant for the effect you want. 31 illustrations, 86 pages.....\$1.00

# MANHEIM, PENNSYLVANIA

## VARIETIES MARKED WITH (\*) ARE SUITABLE FOR ROCK GARDENS

- \*Alyssum saxatile compactum* (Rock Madwort) **DWARF GOLDENTUFT**  
Masses of bright yellow flowers in early spring. Each Per 10  
Excellent plant for the rockery or borders. . . . \$0.25 \$2.00
- Anemone* **ANEMONE**  
Pink or White. . . . . \$0.40 \$3.00
- \*Aquilegia* **COLUMBINE**  
Named Varieties. . . . . \$0.25 \$2.00
- Astilbe japonica* **JAPANESE ASTILBE**  
Hybrid varieties of very vigorous growth, producing many-branched, feathered heads of flowers in June and July. They prefer a half-shady, moist position in any ordinary garden soil. . . . . \$0.50 \$4.00
- \*Campanula carpatica* **CARPATHIAN BELLFLOWER**  
A pretty species growing in compact tufts, not exceeding 8 inches in height, flowers clear blue, held erect on wiry stems. It begins blooming in June, continuing until October. As an edging for a hardy border or for the rockery is unsurpassed. . . . . \$0.25 \$2.00
- Chrysanthemum maximum*, 2' **SHASTA DAISY**  
White, July-September. . . . . \$0.25 \$2.00
- Coreopsis*, 2' **COREOPSIS**  
Large, yellow flowers, fine for cutting. . . . . \$0.20 \$1.50
- Delphinium belladonna*, 2½' **LARKSPUR**  
Light blue, June-October. They are our best blue cut flower, are perfectly hardy, and established plants produce a number of spikes, giving three crops during the season. . . . . \$0.25 \$2.00
- Delphinium bellamosum* **LARKSPUR**  
A dark blue of the type of Belladonna with the color of the old Formosum variety, but not liable to mildew like the latter and of stronger growth. . . . . \$0.25 \$2.00
- Delphinium hollyhock* **LARKSPUR**  
New. The flower spikes are of enormous size and quite tall. The blooms resemble Hollyhocks, which is how the variety got its name. Mixed colors. . . . . \$0.50 \$4.00
- \*Dianthus barbatus*, 1½ ft. **SWEET-WILLIAM**  
Double flower, May-June. . . . . \$0.20 \$1.50
- Dianthus caryophyllus* (Hardy) **CARNATION**  
Assorted colors. . . . . \$0.25 \$2.00
- \*Dianthus plumarius*, 1' **GRASS PINK**  
Pink, purplish and white, fragrant flowers and on long spikes. For border or rock garden. . . . . \$0.20 \$1.50
- Dicentra spectabilis*, 2' **BLEEDING HEART**  
Pink and white, May-June. . . . . \$0.80 \$7.50
- \*Dictamnus albus*, 2½' **GASPLANT**  
White, June-July. The Dictamnus is one of the most satisfactory hardy plants in cultivation, both on account of splendid flowers and its rich, durable foliage. 3-yr. . . . . \$0.50 \$4.00
- \*Dictamnus albus ruber*. **PURPLE GASPLANT**  
Rosy-purple, June-July. . . . . \$0.50 \$4.00
- Digitalis purpurea gloxiniaeflora*, 3'-4' **GLOXINIA FOXGLOVE**  
\$0.20 \$1.50
- Gaillardia* **GAILLARDIA**  
Large-flowering. . . . . \$0.25 \$2.00
- Gypsophyla paniculata*, 2' **BABY'S BREATH**  
Compact white, fine for cutting and drying. . \$0.20 \$1.50

# ROOT'S NURSERIES, INC.

<i>Hibiscus</i> , 4'	<b>MALLOW MARVELS</b>		
A robust type of upright habit, producing an abundance of flowers of enormous size in all the richest shades of crimson, pink and white.			
		Each	P r 0
		\$0.35	\$2.50
<i>Iris germanica</i> , 1½'-3'	<b>GERMAN IRIS</b>		
Assorted colors		\$0.25	\$2.00
<i>Iris kaempferi</i> , 1½'-3'	<b>JAPANESE IRIS</b>		
Assorted colors		\$0.35	\$2.50
* <i>Iris pumila</i>	<b>DWARF IRIS</b>		
Dark blue		\$0.15	\$1.00
<i>Kniphofia pfitzeri</i> (Tritoma), 2'	<b>BONFIRE TORCHLILY</b>		
Rush-like foliage supports smooth thick flower stalks a yard long, with a single fiery cone at the top.			
		\$0.30	\$2.50
<i>Lespedeza formosa</i> , 3'-4'	<b>PURPLE BUSH CLOVER</b>		
Rosy purple flower conspicuous in September. Attractive shrub.			
		\$0.75	\$6.00
<i>Lychnis Chalcedonica</i> , 3'	<b>MALTESE CROSS</b>		
Heads of vivid scarlet flowers, blooming a long time. One of the brightest plants in the hardy border.			
		\$0.25	\$2.00
<i>Myosotis scorpioides</i>	<b>TRUE FORGET-ME-NOT</b>		
		\$0.25	\$2.00
<i>Paeonia</i>	<b>PEONY</b>		
<b>Paeonia Edulis Superba.</b> Soft pink, early			
3 to 5 eyes		\$0.50	\$4.00
<b>Paeonia Felix Crousse.</b> Best brilliant red, midseason.			
3 to 5 eyes		\$0.75	\$7.00
<b>Paeonia Festiva Maxima.</b> The ideal white, carmine tipped.			
3 to 5 eyes		\$0.50	\$4.00
<b>Paeonia Francois Ortegat.</b> Semi-double, purplish-crimson.			
3 to 5 eyes		\$0.75	\$7.00
<b>Paeonia Officinalis Rubra fl. pl.</b> Very early double red.			
3 to 5 eyes		\$0.75	\$7.00
<i>Papaver Orientale</i>	<b>ORIENTAL POPPY</b>		
Deep crimson, with black blotch on each petal.			
		\$0.35	\$3.00
<i>Phlox decussata</i>	<b>HARDY PHLOX</b>		
Perennial Phloxes succeed in almost any soil enriched with manure in the spring, and in hot weather an occasional soaking of water. If the first spikes of bloom are removed as soon as over, they will produce a second supply of flowers, continuing the display until late in autumn.			
<b>Phlox decussata Beacon.</b> Brilliant cherry-red.		\$0.25	\$2.00
<b>Phlox decussata Elizabeth Campbell.</b> Bright salmon-pink, with lighter shadings and dark red eye; one of the handsomest and most attractive.		\$0.35	\$3.00
<b>Phlox decussata Mrs. Jenkins.</b> Pure white.		\$0.25	\$2.00
<b>Phlox decussata Thor.</b> A beautiful lively shade of deep salmon-pink, suffused and overlaid with a scarlet glow; has aniline-red eye.		\$0.25	\$2.00
<b>Phlox Suffruticosa Miss Lingard.</b> The best phlox in cultivation. It produces immense heads of beautiful white flowers in June and blooms again in September and October.		\$0.25	\$2.00
<i>Phlox subulata</i>	<b>MOSS PHLOX</b>		
* <i>Phlox subulata</i> Alba. Pure white.		\$0.25	\$2.00
* <i>Phlox subulata</i> Lilacina. Light lilac.		.25	2.00
* <i>Phlox subulata</i> Rosea.		.25	2.00
<i>Platycodon grandiflorum</i>	<b>BALLOONFLOWER</b>		
18 in. Blue, June to October. Large, showy, deep blue flowers, good for rock garden and border.			
		\$0.25	\$2.00
* <i>Primula</i>	<b>PRIMROSE</b>		
Splendid little plants for naturalizing near shrubs, in the border, or shaded nooks on the rockery.			
Named varieties.		\$0.40	\$3.50

## MANHEIM, PENNSYLVANIA



Our trucking equipment in readiness to make prompt delivery of your order.

### \**Sedum*

### STONE CROP

Among the most "rocky" of all rock plants, successful everywhere if provided with sandy soil and full sun.

	Each	Per 10
Named varieties.....	\$0.25	\$2.00

### \**Viola Admiration*

### VARIEGATED TUFTED PANSY

Dark blue. The best edging plant for the hardy border or garden. Blooms continuously from May until October.....

\$0.25	\$2.00
--------	--------

## ORNAMENTAL CLIMBING VINES

### *Ampelopsis quinquefolia*, 30'-50'

### VIRGINIA CREEPER

Valuable for rich, fiery autumn coloring. Quick grower.

2 to 3 ft.....	\$0.30	\$2.50
----------------	--------	--------

### *Ampelopsis tricuspidata*, 40'-50'

### BOSTON IVY

Brilliant autumn coloring, blue berries, turning black; closely self clinging. Also called Japanese Creeper.

18 to 24 in.....	\$0.60	\$5.00
------------------	--------	--------

### *Aristolochia sipho*

### DUTCHMAN'S PIPE

Flowers are purple, of quaint pipe shape. Large heart-shaped leaves. Good for porches.

2-yr.....	\$1.00	\$9.00
-----------	--------	--------

### *Bignonia radicans*, 20'-30'

### TRUMPET CREEPER

Showy trumpet-shaped flowers, scarlet and orange, July.

3-yr., 2 to 3 ft.....	\$0.50	\$4.00
-----------------------	--------	--------

### *Celastrus scandens*, 20'-25'

### AMERICAN BITTERSWEET

Most adaptable vine with orange and red berries that retain color when cut and dried.

2-yr., 2 to 3 ft.....	\$0.50	\$4.00
-----------------------	--------	--------

### *Clematis*, Large Flowered Varieties, 10'-15'

### CLEMATIS

Grand for pillars and trellises, pegged down for bedding and for running over rockwork, old trees and stumps. They delight in rich soil, and sun.

### *Clematis Henryi*

### HENRY CLEMATIS

Creamy white.....	\$0.75	\$7.00
-------------------	--------	--------

### *Clematis Jackmani*

### JACKMAN CLEMATIS

Velvety, violet-purple.....	\$0.75	\$7.00
-----------------------------	--------	--------

### *Clematis Mad. Ed. Andre*

A distinct crimson-red.....	\$0.75	\$7.00
-----------------------------	--------	--------

### *Clematis Paniculata*, 20'-25'

### SWEET AUTUMN CLEMATIS

The flowers are of medium size, fragrant, pure white, borne in immense sheets in September.....

\$0.40	\$3.50
--------	--------

### *Euonymus radicans variegatus*, 12"-15"

### VARIEGATED LEAF WINTERCREEPER

Leaves veined and marked yellowish white and pink. Clinging vine.

12 to 15 in.....	\$0.50	\$4.00
------------------	--------	--------

# ROOT'S NURSERIES, INC.

*Euonymus radicans vegetus*, 3'-4'

## BIGLEAF WINTERCREEPER

Bushy, interesting growth. Leaves round, dull green. Bright scarlet fruits, freely produced. Handsome among evergreens. Also called Evergreen Bittersweet. Each Per 0  
9 to 12 in.....\$0.50 \$4.00  
12 to 15 in......60 5.00

*Hedera helix*, 20'-50'

## ENGLISH IVY

Good ground cover in shady locations. An ideal wall cover.  
3-in. pots.....\$0.25 \$2.00  
4-in. pots......50 4.00

*Lonicera japonica halliana*, 15'-25'

## HALL JAPANESE HONEYSUCKLE

Grows rampantly. Blooms freely, deliciously fragrant.  
2-yr., first class.....\$0.35 \$3.00

*Polygonum auberti*

## CHINA FLEECEVINE

Climbing plant of vigorous growth attaining a height of 25 feet and producing through summer and fall great foamy sprays of white flowers.  
2-yr.....\$0.75 \$7.00

*Wisteria sinensis*, 40'-50'

## CHINESE WISTERIA

Good for pergolas, porches and trellises; dense drooping clusters of pea-shaped purple-blue flowers.  
2 to 3 ft.....\$0.75 \$7.00

*Wisteria sinensis alba*, 40'-50'

## CHINESE WHITE WISTERIA

2 to 3 ft.....\$0.85 \$8.00

## APPLES

Apple trees should be set 32 to 40 feet apart.

**Fillers.** Most commercial orchards are now planted with standard varieties, 40 feet apart each way. Quick, upright growing, early maturing varieties are used as fillers, planting between standards to make 20 ft. apart; fillers to be removed when the standard trees require the room (12 to 18 years). This requires 28 standard and 82 fillers to the acre. **We recommend for fillers:** Yellow Transparent, Oldenburg, Grimes Golden, McIntosh and Wealthy, or peach trees.

### PRICE OF APPLES—2-YEAR

	Each	Per 10	Per 100	Per 1000
5 to 6 ft., $\frac{11}{16}$ in. cal. and up...	\$0.65	\$5.00	\$30.00	\$250.00
4 to 5 ft., $\frac{9}{16}$ to $\frac{11}{16}$ in. cal. ....	.50	4.00	25.00	200.00
3 to 4 ft., $\frac{7}{16}$ to $\frac{9}{16}$ in. cal. ....	.40	3.00	20.00	150.00

### PRICE OF APPLES—1-YEAR

	Each	Per 10	Per 100	Per 1000
4 to 5 ft.....	\$0.40	\$3.00	\$22.50	\$200.00
3 to 4 ft.....	.35	2.50	17.50	150.00
2 to 3 ft.....	.25	2.00	15.00	125.00

## SUMMER APPLES

**Benoni.** Attractive, red, best eating apple of its season. Early bearer and very productive.

**Early Harvest.** Medium, pale yellow, tender, juicy.

**Oldenburg (Duchess of Oldenburg).** Good size, yellow, streaked red, juicy, sub-acid, productive.

**Summer Rambo.** Very large; flesh yellow, firm, tender, very juicy, mild sub-acid.

**Red Astrachan.** Large, beautiful deep crimson. A favorite eating and cooking apple.

**Yellow Transparent.** Earliest and best; white, tender, juicy, sprightly, sub-acid. Grows rapidly, bears young, and makes a profitable "filler."



## AUTUMN APPLES

- Gravenstein.** Large striped, fine quality, one of the best fall sorts.
- Maiden Blush.** Large, beautiful, blush cheek.
- Smokehouse.** An old favorite, originated in Lancaster Co., Pa.
- Wealthy.** Medium size, smooth, round, deep red; handsome and of fine quality.

## WINTER APPLES

- Baldwin.** Red, large, fine quality, tree vigorous.
- Winter Banana.** Size large, golden yellow with bright crimson red.
- Cortland.** This is a promising new variety originated at the Horticultural Experimental Farms, Geneva, N. Y. The fruit is medium to large in size, of a bright red color. Flesh is pure white.
- Delicious.** Red and yellow; fine grained, and quite juicy; flavor slightly acid, but very good.
- Falawater** (sometimes called **Pound Apple**). Large; yellowish green fruit.
- Grimes Golden.** No orchard complete without it. Yellow, best quality and productive. For either home or market for this season there is nothing better.
- Hubbardston.** Large, red, striped, tender, juicy.
- Jonathan.** Medium; red, extra quality.
- McIntosh.** Large, deep crimson, highest quality, juicy, sub-acid.
- Paradise Winter Sweet.** Large; creamy, rosy-cheeked.
- Rome Beauty.** Large, yellow, shaded red; tender, juicy, sub-acid.
- Stark.** Large, striped light and red, juicy, mild, sub-acid. An early and abundant bearer, good keeper.
- Stayman Winesap.** Of the several important descendants of Winesap, this variety is leaping into prominence as a splendid sort for the home or commercial orchard. The tree is a sturdy grower and a very heavy producer. It is adapted to a wide range of soils and climates, thriving almost wherever planted. It runs to large sizes. The fruit is of deep red color, with firm flesh, tender, juicy, and the same rich flavor of the parent. We strongly recommend this variety for the home or commercial orchard.
- York Imperial.** Medium to large; yellow, shaded red; firm, juicy, sub-acid.

## CRAB APPLES

- Hyslop.** Large; deep crimson; one of the most beautiful; very popular.
- Transcendent.** For many years the most popular crab apple. Fruit about an inch in diameter, yellow, with red cheek.

## PEACHES

We are offering only a limited number of varieties, ones that you can depend on giving you a good crop of fruit. We do not think it worth while to propagate a large number of varieties, when a few of the best will make more money for our customers. The peach crop is quite sure if you give your trees proper attention.

# ROOT'S NURSERIES, INC.

## PRICE OF PEACHES

	Each	Per 10	Per 100	Per 1000
5 to 7 ft., $\frac{11}{16}$ in. cal. and up..	\$0.60	\$5.00		
4½ to 6 ft., $\frac{9}{16}$ to $\frac{11}{16}$ in. cal....	.50	4.00	\$17.50	\$150.00
4 to 5 ft., $\frac{7}{16}$ to $\frac{9}{16}$ in. cal....	.40	3.00	15.00	120.00
3 to 4 ft., $\frac{5}{16}$ to $\frac{7}{16}$ in. cal....	.30	2.00	10.00	80.00
2 to 3 ft.....	.20	1.50	8.00	60.00

## ARRANGED IN ORDER OF RIPENING

**Greensboro.** The very best extra early commercial sort. Hardy and productive, fruit large and tree healthy. Color white with crimson cheek.

**Carman.** White with red blush. Carman is extra hardy, bears every year, and when it fails all else fails too. Tree a very robust grower and produces heavily.

**Hiley (Early Belle).** The earliest commercial white free-stone peach. It resembles Belle of Georgia, but in quality is superior to most of its white-fleshed competitors. The pretty red cheek and good shipping qualities make it very popular for early market.

**Champion.** Large variety, creamy white, red cheek, sweet, rich and juicy. Hardy and productive.

**Belle (Belle of Georgia).** Very large; skin white with red cheek; flesh white, firm and of excellent flavor. Tree a rapid grower, very prolific.

**Capt. Ede.** A handsome yellow peach of excellent quality: hardy in bud and blossom.

**J. H. Hale.** Probably no new peach has ever been introduced claiming to be so much superior in all ways. It averages one-third to one-half larger than Elberta, ripens about five days earlier and is much superior in flavor. Color a beautiful golden-yellow with deep carmine blush.

**Elberta.** Large, yellow, with red cheek; flesh yellow, firm, juicy, of high quality. Exceedingly prolific, sure bearer and hardy. The leading market variety.

**Late Crawford.** A superb, large, yellow peach.

**Mathews (Dr. Funk's strain).** Very similar to Elberta but of better quality.

**Old Mixon Free.** Large, pale yellow, deep red cheek, white flesh, tender, rich, good.

**Stump.** Large, white, bright red cheek.

**Salway.** A late yellow variety. Latter part of September.

**Iron Mountain.** Ripens September 15 to October 1. Fruit is of large size; color, white.

## APRICOTS

	Each	Per 10
4 to 6 ft., $\frac{9}{16}$ in. cal. and up.....	\$0.85	\$7.50
3 to 4 ft., $\frac{7}{16}$ to $\frac{9}{16}$ in. cal.....	.75	6.00

**Early Golden.** Small, pale orange, juicy and sweet.

**Dallas.** Fruit large, round, early, deep yellow with a fine blush; flesh yellow, firm, juicy and excellent. Tree hardy, a good grower.

**Royal.** Large, yellow, juicy, rich and delicious; a very fine variety.

## CHERRIES

	Each	Per 10
5 to 7 ft., $\frac{11}{16}$ in. cal. and up.....	\$0.85	\$7.50
4 to 6 ft., $\frac{9}{16}$ to $\frac{11}{16}$ in. cal.....	.75	6.50
3 to 4 ft., $\frac{7}{16}$ to $\frac{9}{16}$ in. cal.....	.65	5.50

## SWEET CHERRIES

- Bing.** Very large, dark brown—almost black; flesh firm, sweet, rich and delicious. One of the most profitable sorts. July.
- Black Tartarian.** Very large, black, juicy. Last of June.
- Gov. Wood.** Large, light red, juicy, rich, delicious. Tree healthy and productive. June.
- Napoleon.** Large, pale yellow or red; firm, juicy, sweet and productive. July.
- Schmidt.** Immense size, deep black; flesh dark, tender, very juicy, fine flavor; productive. July.
- Windsor.** Fruit large, liver-colored, distinct; flesh remarkably firm and of fine quality. Tree hardy and prolific. A valuable late variety. July.
- Yellow Spanish.** Large, yellow and red. June.

## SOUR CHERRIES

- Early Richmond.** Medium, dark red, melting, juicy, sprightly, rich acid.
- English Morello.** Fair size, blackish red, rich acid.
- Montmorency.** Large, deep cherry-red, very tender and juicy. It is the best variety for home and market. It ripens at the close of the Early Richmond season, and is of better size than that variety; more meaty and of richer flavor.

## PEARS

- |  | Each   | Per 10 |
|--|--------|--------|
| 5 to 7 ft., $\frac{11}{16}$ in. cal., and up.....          | \$0.85 | \$7.50 |
| 4 to 6 ft., $\frac{9}{16}$ to $\frac{11}{16}$ in. cal..... | .75    | 6.50   |
| Dwarf Pear, 4 to 5 ft., $\frac{5}{8}$ in. cal. and up..... | .75    | 6.50   |
- Bartlett.** Season last of August to September 15th. Good strong grower, flesh is white, fine grained, luscious, large and buttery, has a rich melting flavor and very sweet.
- Clapp's Favorite.** Summer. Fruit large, yellow lemon color, spotted with brown dots; flesh fine, rich and sweet. A very good one.
- Duchesse.** Very large, buttery, rich, juicy, excellent. It succeeds to perfection and is the most popular market variety as a dwarf. Oct. and Nov.
- Kieffer.** Its large size, handsome appearance, and remarkable keeping and shipping qualities make it very profitable for market. Oct. and Nov.
- Seckel.** Small; skin rich yellowish brown when fully ripe, with deep brownish red cheek; flesh very fine-grained, sweet, exceedingly juicy, melting, buttery; one of the richest and highest flavored pears known. Sept. and Oct.
- Sheldon.** A large, round, russet and red pear of very fine quality; melting, rich, delicious. Tree vigorous, erect, handsome; bears well and should be more largely planted. October.

## PLUMS

- |  | Each   | Per 10 |
|--|--------|--------|
| 5 to 7 ft., $\frac{11}{16}$ in. cal. and up.....           | \$0.85 | \$7.50 |
| 4 to 6 ft., $\frac{9}{16}$ to $\frac{11}{16}$ in. cal..... | .75    | 6.50   |
| 3 to 4 ft., $\frac{7}{16}$ to $\frac{9}{16}$ in. cal.....  | .60    | 5.00   |
- Abundance.** One of the oldest and best varieties; hardy, productive. Fruit large, lemon yellow, with heavy bloom; good quality. August.
- Burbank.** Most profitable among growers for market. Ripens 10 days after Abundance. Tree hardy.

## ROOT'S NURSERIES, INC.

- October Purple.** A strong, vigorous grower, hardy, productive, of good quality, a large, round, late purple plum, especially recommended for late market.
- Red June.** One of the vigorous, upright growers; productive; fair size, vermilion red; pleasant quality. Ripens a week before Abundance. August.
- Climax.** One of the best of the large, early sweet plums, ripening ahead of other varieties, which makes it a very valuable market sort. July.
- Gold.** Large, oval, bright yellow; rich, juicy, fine quality. A good grower.
- Bradshaw.** A very large and fine early plum, dark violet-red, juicy and good. Very productive; valuable for market. The tree is very hardy and vigorous. Middle of August.
- German Prune.** Large, dark purple, sweet, good. One of the most popular for canning, because of its sweetness. September.
- Italian Prune.** Good size, purple, juicy, delicious, fine for drying. September.
- Imperial Gage.** Large, pale green, juicy, sweet, rich, and excellent. August.
- Satsuma (Blood).** Large, globular, with sharp point. Color purple and red with blue bloom; flesh firm, juicy, dark red or blood color, fine quality; pit very small. Hardy and vigorous grower. August.

## QUINCES

	Each	Per 10
4 to 5 ft., $\frac{5}{8}$ in. cal. and up.....	\$0.85	\$7.50
3 to 4 ft., $\frac{1}{2}$ to $\frac{5}{8}$ in. cal.....	.75	6.50
<b>Orange.</b> Fruit large, bright yellow, of excellent quality.		
<b>Champion.</b> A prolific and constant bearer of oval fruit, averaging larger than Orange and ripening later. Long keeper.		
<b>Meech Prolific.</b> A vigorous grower and immensely productive of large, orange-yellow fruit of delightful flavor and fine cooking quality.		

## SMALL FRUITS

### GRAPES (2 years)

	Each	Per 10	Per 100
<b>Brighton.</b> Red, high quality, large.....	\$0.25	\$2.00	\$15.00
<b>Concord.</b> The leading black variety...	.25	2.00	10.00
<b>Moore's Early.</b> Good, early, black....	.25	2.00	15.00
<b>Niagara.</b> The standard white grape....	.25	2.00	12.00
<b>Worden.</b> Earlier than Concord, sweeter.	.25	2.00	12.00
<b>Caco.</b> New, red.....	.75	6.00	

## ASPARAGUS

<b>Washington.</b> The most popular variety.	Per 10	Per 100	Per 1000
2-year.....	\$0.25	\$1.50	\$12.00
1-year.....	.25	1.00	8.00

## STRAWBERRIES

<b>Premier.</b> One of the best, early, productive.....	Per 10	Per 100	Per 1000
	\$0.25	\$1.25	\$7.00
<b>Haverland.</b> Light color, long berry...	.25	1.25	7.00
<b>Big Joe.</b> Large, medium late.....	.25	1.25	7.00
<b>Chesapeake.</b> Large, late, good quality	.25	1.50	8.00

# MANHEIM, PENNSYLVANIA

## RASPBERRIES

	Per 10	Per 100
Cuthbert. Standard red.....	\$0.75	\$4.00
Latham. New red.....	1.00	6.00
St. Regis. Everbearing red.....	.75	4.00
Cumberland. Very profitable, black.....	.75	4.00
Plum Farmer. Black.....	.75	4.00

## BLACKBERRIES

	Per 10	Per 100
Eldorado. Hardy, vigorous, productive.....	\$0.75	\$6.00
Blowers. Splendid new sort.....	.75	6.00

## CURRENTS (2 years)

	Each	Per 10	Per 100
Cherry Large berries, short bunch...	\$0.25	\$2.00	\$12.00
Fays. Old leading market variety.....	.25	2.00	12.00
Wilder. Better than Fays.....	.25	2.00	12.00
White Grape. Large, yellowish white..	.25	2.00	12.00

## GOOSEBERRIES (2 years)

	Each	Per 10	Per 100
Downing. Large, pale green, very good..	\$0.25	\$2.00	\$15.00
Houghton. Medium, pale red, sweet...	.25	2.00	15.00

## RHUBARB

	Each	Per 10	Per 100
Linnaeus. Old reliable kind.....	\$0.20	\$1.50	\$10.00

## OLD ENGLISH LAWN SEED

### MAKES BETTER LAWNS!

You will agree that a lawn of rich velvet green adds much to the beauty of your home. There is something inviting in a stretch of even green.

You can enjoy the charm of such a lawn by using "Old English Lawn Seed" and giving it the proper attention. This mixture has been used for twenty years on many fine estates, golf courses and on government and city grounds.

We heartily recommend it for your use.

### Prices

#### Old English Lawn Seed

1-lb.....	\$0.50
5-lb.....	2.00
20-lb.....	7.00

#### Shady Spot

1-lb.....	\$0.65
10-lb.....	5.00

"For your protection this  
Seal appears on every  
Bag and Package"



## GARDEN SUPPLIES

## PEAT MOSS

Valuable for mulching and mixing with soil in ornamental plantings, gardens, lawns, etc. GPM.

Bale covers 240 sq. ft. one inch deep.

This brand assures you best quality.

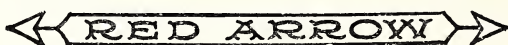
1 Bushel.....	\$0.50
1/2 Bale.....	2.00
1 Bale.....	3.50
5 Bales.....	\$3.25 per bale

Larger quantities, prices on application.





# ROOT'S NURSERIES, INC.



Non-poisonous insecticide. Kills chewing and sucking insects by contact, causing paralysis. Good for Red Spider.



	Price	Makes
1 Oz. Bottle...	\$0.35	4 to 8 gals.
1/4 Pt. (3 1/2 ozs.)		
Can.....	1.00	15 to 30 gals.
1/2 Pt. Can.....	1.75	35 to 70 gals.
1 Qt. Can.....	6.00	140 to 280 gals.
1 Gal. Can....	20.00	560 to 1100 gals.
Finished Spray costs from 2 to 4c per gallon according to dilution.		

## SOIL

Carefully selected top-soil, rich in plant food.

100 Lbs.....	\$0.50
500 Lbs.....	2.00
1000 Lbs.....	3.50
2000 Lbs.....	6.00

## TREE SURGERY DEPARTMENT

In 1930 we opened a new department, that of scientific care of shade trees, including pruning, cavity work, bracing, etc. This work is in charge of a competent trained man.

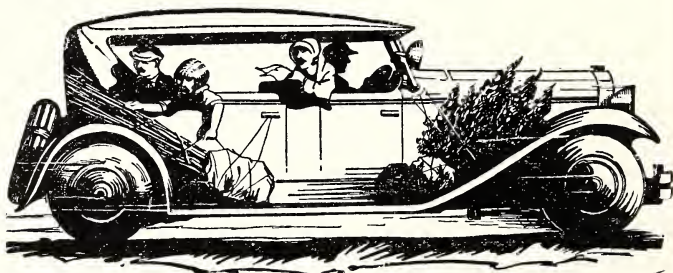
## UNSOLICITED TESTIMONIALS

"Was much pleased with the work done by your tree surgeon."

MISS IDA WOLF,  
Lancaster, Pa.

"Well pleased with work."

J. HAROLD BRUBAKER,  
Bird-in-Hand, Pa.



*You are invited to visit our nurseries, and select your stock before it is dug.*

---

---

# BloomAid

## For Flowers / Shrubs / Vegetables

BloomAid is *easy to use*, indoors or out. A tablet or two, or a spoonful of liquid BloomAid in a glass of water—either is enough for a potted plant, now and then. For window boxes, porch boxes, and the flats where the seedlings grow, use granulated BloomAid from a shaker-top pound can or by the spoonful from a five-pound can. Outdoors, in the beds and among the shrubbery and around the hedge, use granulated BloomAid from bags. Full directions with every package.



### Prices

Tablet Form  
Box of 125 Tablets \$ .25

Liquid Form  
8-oz. bottle..... .50

#### Pulverized Form:

1-lb. can.....	.25
5-lb. can.....	.50
10-lb. bag.....	.85
25-lb. bag.....	1.75
50-lb. bag.....	3.00
100-lb. bag.....	5.00

---

---

# V-C Fairway GRASS FOOD

Feed your lawn with a clean, rich food that the grass will relish and that neither you nor your neighbors will notice. Feed it V-C Fairway, then watch the turf grow *fast*—thick, green and velvety. Anybody can do the work. V-C Fairway is a dry and granulated powder, ready for use, in bags, easily handled. Carries no weed seeds, no insect pests, no plant diseases. Moderately priced.



### Prices

10-lb. Bag (enough for  
500 sq. ft.).....\$ .85

25-lb. Bag (enough for  
1,250 sq. ft.)..... 1.75

50-lb. Bag (enough for  
2,500 sq. ft.)..... 3.00

100-lb. Bag (enough for  
5,000 sq. ft.)..... 5.00

## INSTRUCTIONS TO PURCHASERS

**How to Figure Your Order.** One to four trees or plants of one variety sold at the each rate; 5 to 25 of one variety at the ten rate; 25 to 250 of one variety at the 100 rate; 250 or more at the 1000 rate.

**Orders.** Orders should be sent in just as soon as possible after receiving catalog. By placing orders early you are more certain of getting the varieties wanted, as late in the season we are often sold out of some of the varieties. If ordered early we can reserve the stock until you want it shipped.

**Shipping.** We have the Pennsylvania and Reading Railroads and the Lancaster Trolley system, and can ship in any direction with the probability of prompt arrival at destination. All shipments travel at the cost and risk of the purchaser.

**Truck Deliveries.** Truck load orders will be delivered free, reasonable distances; long hauls and smaller orders delivered by special arrangement. We are well equipped to give good truck service.

**Guarantee.** We guarantee all stock to be strictly first class and true to name and will upon proper proof refund the purchase price, or replace any stock which proves otherwise. It is understood and agreed that we will not be held responsible for any greater sum than the cost of the stock, should any prove untrue. We strive to avoid mistakes and believe that we are as exact as any in the business.

**Our nurseries are inspected every year and every shipment will be accompanied by a Certificate of the State Examiner.**

**Replacements.** We guarantee all stock we sell to be strictly first class and TRUE TO NAME, dug and packed properly for shipment. We do not charge a price for a tree that, should it die, we could replace it and then still make a profit. Stock often perishes when it is not properly planted and cultivated; also the severe cold and heavy storms of Winter and droughts of Spring and Summer, which are liable to occur, will sometimes cause the best of stock to perish, which is no fault of ours.

It is impossible for us to guarantee trees and plants to live, as this altogether depends on weather conditions and how stock is planted and cared for after planting. The conditions which prevail after stock leaves our hands are such that it is just as impractical for a Nurseryman to guarantee a tree or plant to live as it would be for your best neighbor to sell you a horse or other live stock and guarantee it to live. We can only guarantee to send you good stock up to grade represented, full of life and true to name.

**Terms Cash,** except when expressly agreed otherwise.

**Substitution.** When sold out of a variety of trees or plants we frankly say so, and when you allow us to substitute we will send a variety as good or better and similar to the one ordered. As we know the many varieties, our substitution, if any, will be of advantage. Late in the season we are sometimes sold out of some varieties of stock; thus when sending your order it is to your advantage to say whether we may substitute or not, that we may get the order off promptly, before the season is too far advanced for successful planting. If you do not wish us to exercise this right, please mark your order sheet plainly NO SUBSTITUTION.

**Prices.** The prices quoted in this catalog are F. O. B. Nurseries, except where otherwise noted.

We do not run a regular agency, but some of our stock is sold to dealers, florists and agents, and we are not responsible for their prices nor for any promises made other than those found in our "Instruction to Purchasers."

ROOT'S NURSERIES, INC.

Phone, Landisville 163-R-2

Manheim, Pa.

When ordering use handy Env-O-Blank. No postage required.

INDEX FOR CATALOG

A		Page			Page
Abelia.....		10	Dianthus.....		31
Abies.....		2	Dicentra.....		31
Acanthopanax.....		13	Dictamnus.....		31
Acer.....		20	Digitalis.....		31
Adam's Needle.....		13	Dogwood.....		15, 21
Almond, Flowering.....		17	Dutchman's Pipe.....		33
Alyssum.....		31		E	
Ampelopsis.....		33	Elm.....		26
Anemone.....		31	Eucnymus.....	12, 15, 33,	34
Apples.....	34, 35		Exochorda.....		15
Apricots.....		36		F	
Aquilegia.....		31	Fagus.....		21
Aralia.....		13	Fir.....		2, 7
Arborvitae.....	8, 9, 10		Fleecevine.....		34
Aristolochia.....		33	Forget-me-not.....		32
Arrowwood.....		19	Forsythia.....		15
Ash.....	24, 26		Foxglove.....		31
Asparagus.....		38	Fraxinus.....		24
Astilbe.....		31		G	
Azalea.....	10, 13, 14		Gaillardia.....		31
	B		Gasplant.....		31
Baby's Breath.....		31	Ginkgo.....		24
Balloon Flower.....		32	Golden Bell.....		15
Barberry.....	11, 14, 26		Goldentuft.....		31
Beautyberry.....		14	Gold Flower.....		16
Beautybush.....		16	Gooseberries.....		39
Beech.....		21	Grapes.....		38
Bellflower.....		31	Grass Pink.....		31
Berberis.....	11, 14, 26		Gypsophylla.....		31
Betula.....		20		H	
Bignonia.....		33	Hawthorn.....		21
Birch.....		20	Hedera.....		34
Bittersweet.....		33	Hemlock.....		10
Blackberries.....		39	Hibiscus.....	16, 32	
Bleeding Heart.....		31	Holly.....		12
Bluebeard.....		14	Hollygrape.....		12
Boxwood.....		11	Honeysuckle, Bush.....		17
Bridal Wreath.....		18	Honeysuckle Vine.....		34
Buddleia.....		14	Hydrangea.....		16
Burning Bush.....		12	Hypericum.....		16
Bush Clover.....		32		I	
Butterfly Bush.....		14	Ilex.....		12
Buttonbush.....		14	Inkberry.....		12
Buxus.....		11	Iris.....		32
	C		Ivy.....	33, 34	
Callicarpa.....		14		J	
Calycanthus.....		14	Jetbead.....		17
Campanula.....		31	Judas Tree.....		21
Cannas.....	29, 30		Juniper.....	4, 5	
Carnation.....		31	Juniperus.....	4, 5	
Caryopteris.....		14		K	
Catalpa.....		21	Kalmia.....		12
Celastrus.....		33	Kniphofia.....		32
Cephalanthus.....		14	Kolkwitzia.....		16
Cercis.....		21		L	
Chamaecyparis.....	2, 3		Larkspur.....		31
Cherries.....	36, 37		Laurel, Mountain.....		12
Cherry, Japanese Flowering.....		25	Lawn Seed.....		39
Chrysanthemum.....		31	Lespedeza.....		32
Clematis.....		33	Leucothoe.....		12
Clethra.....		14	Ligustrum.....	16, 27	
Columbine.....		31	Lilac.....		18
Coralberry.....		18	Linden.....		26
Coreopsis.....		31	Liriodendron.....		24
Cornus.....	15, 21		Lonicera.....	17, 34	
Cotoneaster.....		11	Lychnis.....		32
Crab Apple, Flowering.....		24			
Cranberrybush.....		19			
Crataegus.....		21			
Cross, Maltese.....		32			
Currants.....		39			
Cydonia.....		15			
Cypress.....		2			
	D				
Daisy.....		31			
Daphne.....		11			
Delphinium.....		31			
Deutzia.....		15			

# ROOT'S NURSERIES, INC.

## INDEX FOR CATALOG—*Continued*

	Page		Page
M		Retinospora.....	2, 3
Madwort.....	31	Rhododendron.....	13
Magnolia.....	24	Rhodotypos.....	17
Mahonia.....	12	Rhubarb.....	39
Maidenhair Tree.....	24	Rhus.....	17
Mallow Marvels.....	32	Rose of Sharon.....	16
Malus.....	24	Roses.....	27, 28, 29
Maple.....	20		
Mockorange.....	17	S	
Morus.....	24	Salix.....	25
Mountain Ash.....	26	Sedum.....	33
Mulberry, Weeping.....	24	Shrub-Althea.....	16
Myosotis.....	32	Smoketree.....	17
		Snowball.....	19
N		Snowberry.....	18
Ninebark.....	17	Sorbus.....	26
		Spiraea.....	17, 18
O		Spirea.....	17, 18
Oak.....	25	Spruce.....	6
		Spurge.....	12
P		Stone Crop.....	33
Pachysandra.....	12	Strawberries.....	38
Paeonia.....	32	Sumac.....	17
Papaver.....	32	Summersweet.....	14
Pansy.....	33	Supplies, Garden.....	39, 40, 41
Peaches.....	35, 36	Sweet Pepper Bush.....	14
Pearl Bush.....	15	Sweetshrub.....	14
Pears.....	37	Sweet William.....	31
Peony.....	32	Symphoricarpos.....	18
Periwinkle.....	13	Syringa.....	18
Philadelphus.....	17		
Phlox.....	32	T	
Physocarpus.....	17	Tamarix.....	19
Picea.....	6	Taxus.....	7
Pine.....	6, 7	Thuja.....	8, 9, 10
Pinus.....	6, 7	Tilia.....	26
Planetree.....	24	Torchlily.....	32
Platanus.....	24	Tree Surgery.....	40
Platycodon.....	32	Trumpet Creeper.....	33
Plum, Flowering.....	25	Tsuga.....	10
Plum, Purpleleaf.....	25	Tuliptree.....	24
Plums.....	37, 38		
Polygonum.....	34	U	
Poplar.....	24	Ulmus.....	26
Poppy.....	32	Umbrella Tree.....	21
Populus.....	24		
Primrose.....	32	V	
Primula.....	32	Viburnum.....	19
Privet.....	16, 27	Vinca.....	13
Prunus.....	17, 25	Viola.....	33
Pseudotsuga.....	7	Virginia Creeper.....	33
Purple Fringe.....	17		
		W	
Q		Weigela.....	19
Quercus.....	25	Willow.....	25
Quince, Flowering.....	15	Wintercreeper.....	12, 33, 34
Quinces.....	38	Wisteria.....	34
		Withe-Rod.....	19
R			
Raspberries.....	39	Y	
Redbud.....	21	Yew.....	7
Redcedar.....	5	Yucca.....	13



---

# SUCCESSFUL PLANTING AND CARE OF STOCK

## CARE

The bundles should be opened immediately, the roots dipped in water, then heeled in moist ground so that the mellow earth will come in contact with the roots and thoroughly protect them from the air, having the earth tramped solid about them.

When ready to plant, take up only a few at a time, puddle the roots and do not allow them to lie exposed to the sun or air.

The ground should be carefully prepared by deep plowing and firming down with a disc and harrow.

## PLANTING

The holes for planting must be large enough to receive the roots freely, without cramping or bending them from their natural position. All broken or mutilated portions of the roots must be cut off so as to leave the ends smooth and sound. All trees should be planted two or three inches deeper than they stood in the nursery row; *pack the soil very firmly about the roots by tamping with the feet or post tamper*, being careful not to bark or break the roots. Leave three inches of the surface soil loose to serve as a mulch. If the ground is very dry, apply one to two pails of water before this soil mulch is in place, and after the water has soaked away it can then be placed over the moist soil.

## NUMBER OF TREES OR PLANTS TO THE ACRE

40 feet apart each way.....	28
30 feet apart each way.....	48
20 feet apart each way.....	110
18 feet apart each way.....	135
15 feet apart each way.....	205
12 feet apart each way.....	300
10 feet apart each way.....	435
8 feet apart each way.....	680
6 feet apart each way.....	1,210
5 feet apart each way.....	1,745
4 feet apart each way.....	2,725
3 feet apart each way.....	4,840

Rule—Multiply the distance in feet between the rows by the distance the plants are apart in the rows, and the product will be the number of square feet for each plant, which, divided into the number of square feet in an acre (43,560), will give the number of plants or trees to the acre.

## SUITABLE DISTANCE FOR PLANTING

Apples—30 to 40 feet apart each way.

Standard Pears and Cherries—20 feet apart each way.

Plums, Peaches and Apricots—16 to 18 feet apart each way.

Dwarf Pears and Quinces—10 to 12 feet apart each way.

Grapes—rows of 10 to 16 feet apart; 7 to 10 feet in rows.

Currants and Gooseberries—4 feet apart.

Raspberries and Blackberries—3 to 4 by 5 to 7 feet.

Strawberries, for field culture—1 by 3 to 3½ feet.

Strawberries, for garden culture—1 to 2 feet apart.

Asparagus, for field culture—18 to 24 inches by 3½ to 4 feet.

Asparagus, for garden culture—18 to 24 inches apart each way.

---

